Q2 2016 * CANADIAN CAP RATES & INVESTMENT INSIGHTS

A quarterly snapshot of Canadian commercial real estate cap rates and investment trends.

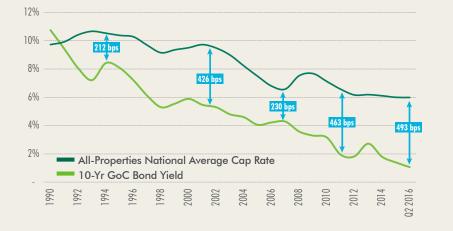


Canada

INVESTMENT TRENDS

Canadian real estate should be the beneficiary of continued flight capital from China and increasingly Europe, in light of the turmoil surrounding the Brexit and the perception of the U.S. being late in the cycle. Defensive Canadian multifamily and industrial assets have seen cap rates compress, while core office and retail remain sought after but overall bidding pools may be thinning.

RECORD LOW NATIONAL AVERAGE CAP RATE





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Q2 2016 CAP RATES

DOWNTOWN OFFICE		$ riangle \mathbf{Q}/\mathbf{Q}$
AA	5.08%	
A	5.78%	
В	6.53%	

SUBURBAN OFFICE

А	6.44%	
В	7.22%	▼

INDUSTRIAL

A	5.86%	
В	6.86%	

RETAIL

Regional	5.31%	
Power	6.13%	
Neighbourhood	6.27%	
Strip	5.98%	
Strip (non-anchored)	7.00%	

APARTMENT

High Rise A	4.20%	▼
High Rise B	4.92%	▼
Low Rise A	4.70%	▼
Low Rise B	5.38%	▼

HOTEL

Downtown Full Service	7.84%	
Suburban Limited Service	9.17%	
Focused Service	8.36%	

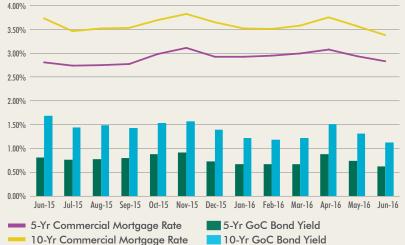
* Source: CBRE Limited, Bank of Canada

Canada

DEBT MARKET TRENDS

The Brexit vote has been felt in bond markets and put stable sovereign bonds in high demand, however, abundant liquidity remains in place for Canadian commercial real estate investors. Committed lenders continue to make returns work via selective underwriting, credit structuring and pricing selectivity. Relationships and deal specifics continue to drive 'on book' transactions forward. Lenders are open to making aggressive 3-5 year unsecured term loans to investment grade REITs or will accommodate relationship clients in less robust geographies. A long-awaited Canadian CMBS sale to investors raises hope for a more active mortgage securitization industry.

MORTGAGE RATES TO GOVERNMENT OF CANADA BONDS





Carmin Di Fiore Executive Vice President Debt & Structured Finance www.cbre.ca/carmin.difiore

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MARKET MOVERS

CAD/USD		
2015 Q2	2016 Q2	Change YoY (%)
\$0.80	\$0.77	▼ -3.42%

CANADA PRIME RATE

2015 Q2	2016 Q2	Change YoY (%)
2.85%	2.70%	▼ -5.26%

30-DAY CDOR

2015 Q2	2016 Q2	Change YoY (%)
1.00%	0.87%	▼ -12.93%

WEST TEXAS INTERMEDIATE (USD)

2015 Q2	2016 Q2	Change YoY (%)
\$59.47	\$49.88	▼ -16.13%

5-YEAR MORTGAGE SPREAD RANGE

2015 Q2	2016 Q2	Change YoY (%)
1.65% - 2.35%	1.85% - 2.55%	10.00%

10-YEAR MORTGAGE SPREAD RANGE

2015 Q2 2016 Q2		Change YoY (%)
1.75% - 2.35%	1.95% - 2.55%	9.76%

Source: CBRE Limited, Thomson Reuters Eikon, June 29, 2016

Vancouver

INVESTMENT TRENDS

The Vancouver commercial real estate investment market accounted for 72.0% of foreign investment nationally in Q1 and record investment from China is expected in 2016.

Both foreign and domestic investors are showing a continued willingness to pursue significant investments at record level cap rates.

Strong demand and the compression of office and multifamily cap rates reflect investor confidence in the B.C. economy and commercial property fundamentals.



Tony Quattrin

Vice Chairman National Investment Team <u>www.cbre.ca/tony.quattrin</u>

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Q2 2016 CAP RATES

DOWNTOW	N OFFICE	riangle G	۹/Q
AA	4.00% - 4	4.50%	
A	4.25%-4	4.75%	▼
В	4.50% - 3	5.00%	

SUBURBAN OFFICE

А	5.00% - 5.75%	▼
В	5.75% - 6.25%	▼

INDUSTRIAL

A	4.75% - 5.50%	
В	5.25% - 6.25%	

RETAIL

Regional	4.50% - 5.00%	
Power	5.50% - 6.00%	
Neighbourhood	5.00% - 5.75%	
Strip	4.75% - 5.50%	
Strip (non-anchored)	5.50% - 6.00%	•

APARTMENT

High Rise A	2.50% - 3.00%	▼
High Rise B	3.00% - 3.50%	▼
Low Rise A	2.75% - 3.25%	▼
Low Rise B	3.25% - 4.25%	▼

Downtown Full Service	6.00% - 7.00%	
Suburban Limited Service	7.00% - 8.00%	
Focused Service	7.00% - 8.00%	

Calgary

INVESTMENT TRENDS

Investment activity has picked up dramatically in the industrial, retail



and multifamily markets, where core asset cap rates are in the mid-5.00% range and buyers feel more optimistic in light of higher oil prices.

Investors are also motivated to reconsider Calgary as commercial property in Vancouver and Toronto becomes increasingly expensive and difficult to attain.

There is also healthy activity around secondary assets. Achieved cap rates range from 6.25%-6.75% for secondary industrial and retail property, and 5.00%-5.75% for secondary multifamily product.



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Q2 2016 CAP RATES

DOWNTOWN OFFICE		\bigtriangleup	Q/Q
AA	5.25% -	5.75%	
A	6.25%-	7.00%	
В	7.75% -	8.50%	

SUBURBAN OFFICE

А	6.25% - 6.75%	
В	7.25% - 8.00%	

INDUSTRIAL

A	5.25% - 5.75%	▼
В	6.25% - 6.75%	▼

RETAIL

Regional	5.00% - 5.50%	
Power	5.75% - 6.25%	
Neighbourhood	5.25% - 5.75%	
Strip	5.50% - 6.00%	▼
Strip (non-anchored)	6.25% - 6.75%	•

APARTMENT

High Rise A	4.50% - 5.00%	
High Rise B	5.00% - 5.50%	
Low Rise A	4.75% - 5.25%	
Low Rise B	5.25% - 5.75%	

Downtown Full Service	7.75% - 8.75%	▲ ►
Suburban Limited Service	9.25% - 10.25%	
Focused Service	8.25% - 9.25%	

Edmonton

INVESTMENT TRENDS

Investor sentiment improved in Q2 as oil prices stabilized and turned higher. The "new normal" is being embraced, but realistic pricing guidance is imperative to finalize transactions.

Core retail and industrial assets continue to be highly sought after with pricing relatively unchanged from 2014 levels.

Private investors continue to dominate the market as institutional buyers remain conservative in their approach to acquisitions given the lack of institutional quality assets that are available.



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Q2 2016 CAP RATES

DOWNTOW	N OFFICE	$ riangle \mathbf{Q} / \mathbf{Q}$
AA	5.50%-0	6.00%
A	6.50%-2	7.00%
В	7.75%-8	8.50%

SUBURBAN OFFICE

A	6.75% - 7.25%	
В	7.25% - 7.75%	

INDUSTRIAL

A	5.50% - 6.00%	
В	6.75% - 7.50%	

RETAIL

Regional	5.00% - 5.50%	
Power	5.75% - 6.25%	
Neighbourhood	5.75% - 6.25%	
Strip	5.50% - 6.00%	
Strip (non-anchored)	7.00% - 7.50%	

APARTMENT

High Rise A	4.25% - 4.75%	▼
High Rise B	4.75% - 5.25%	
Low Rise A	5.25% - 5.75%	▼
Low Rise B	5.75% - 6.50%	▼

Downtown Full Service	7.75%-8.75%
Suburban Limited Service	10.00% - 10.50% ৰা
Focused Service	9.00% - 10.00% \

Waterloo Region

INVESTMENT TRENDS

Investor interest remains strong in Waterloo Region due in part to the growth of the tech sector, which is where investors are finding niche opportunities to enter this dynamic market.

The low dollar

and improved industrial fundamentals are increasing investor interest in this asset class, which has also led to a drop in industrial cap rates.

Mid-market investors challenged to find deals in the larger market are now turning their eyes to this fast growing stable market.



Peter Whatmore

Senior Vice President National Investment Team <u>www.cbre.ca/peter.whatmore</u>

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Q2 2016 CAP RATES

DOWNTOW	N OFFICE	$ riangle \mathbf{Q} / \mathbf{Q}$
AA	N/A	
A	6.00% - 7	′.00% ∢ ►
В	6.50% - 7	.25% ∢ ►

SUBURBAN OFFICE

А	6.25% - 7.50%	
В	7.00% - 8.00%	

INDUSTRIAL

A	5.90%	6.50%	▼
В	6.75%	7.25%	▼

RETAIL

Regional	5.50% - 6.00%	
Power	5.75% - 6.50%	
Neighbourhood	6.00% - 6.50%	
Strip	5.25% - 6.50%	
Strip (non-anchored)	5.25% - 7.00%	•

APARTMENT

High Rise A	4.50%	5.00%	
High Rise B	4.75%	5.25%	
Low Rise A	5.00%	5.75%	
Low Rise B	5.50%	6.00%	

Downtown Full Service	8.25% - 9.00%	•
Suburban Limited Service	8.50% - 9.00%	•
Focused Service	7.50% - 8.50%	

Toronto

INVESTMENT TRENDS

Toronto is a sought after global market which is reflected in the strength of land investment Q1 2015 Q1 2016 volumes which rose 42.5% when comparing Q1 2016 to Q1 2015.



Capital flows from domestic and global capital sources continue to show their conviction for quality assets with the market increasingly fixating on core and urban property.

Brexit is the latest question for investors to consider; however, the impact on Canada should be manageable and Toronto could actually benefit as a leading financial centre.



Peter Senst

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Q2 2016 CAP RATES

DOWNTOWN OFFICE		\bigtriangleup	Q/Q
AA	4.25% -	4.75%	
A	4.50%-	5.00%	▼
В	4.75% -	5.25%	▼

SUBURBAN OFFICE

A	5.75% - 6.25%	
В	6.75% - 7.25%	▼

INDUSTRIAL

A	5.00% - 5.50%	
В	6.50% - 7.50%	

RETAIL

Regional	4.50% - 5.50%	
Power	5.50% - 6.50%	
Neighbourhood	5.25% - 6.25%	
Strip	5.25% - 6.25%	
Strip (non-anchored)	6.25% - 7.25%	

APARTMENT

High Rise A	3.25% - 4.00%	
High Rise B	4.25% - 5.00%	
Low Rise A	3.25% - 4.00%	
Low Rise B	4.25% - 5.00%	

Downtown Full Service	6.00% - 7.00%	•
Suburban Limited Service	7.00% - 8.50%	
Focused Service	7.00% - 8.00%	

Ottawa

INVESTMENT TRENDS

The new Liberal majority government continues to positively impact perceptions of the Ottawa marketplace and is helping to attract investors.



Ottawa recorded an unprecedented level of investment activity to start the year, with demand for office and multifamily assets driving volumes higher.

The back half of 2016 is poised for additional large offerings and partial interest sales which will more than offset lagging investment volumes for retail and industrial assets.



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Q2 2016 CAP RATES

DOWNTOWN OFFICE		\triangle	Q/Q
AA	5.00% -	5.75%	
A	5.25% -	6.00%	
В	5.50% -	6.25%	

SUBURBAN OFFICE

A	6.25% - 7.00%	
В	7.00% - 7.50%	

INDUSTRIAL

A	6.00% - 6.25%	
В	6.50% - 7.25%	

RETAIL

Regional	5.00% - 5.75%	
Power	5.75% - 6.50%	
Neighbourhood	5.75% - 6.50%	
Strip	5.50% - 6.25%	
Strip (non-anchored)	6.50% - 7.50%	

APARTMENT

High Rise A	3.75% - 4.50%	
High Rise B	4.75% - 5.50%	
Low Rise A	4.00% - 4.75%	
Low Rise B	4.75% - 5.50%	

Downtown Full Service	7.00% - 8.00%	
Suburban Limited Service	8.25% - 9.00%	•
Focused Service	7.50% - 8.50%	

Montreal

INVESTMENT TRENDS

Best-in-class industrial cap rates are unchanged due to a lack of product and spec development; light industrial cap rates fell 25 bps as these a



rates fell 25 bps as these assets benefited from activity around "last mile" retail distribution.

Limited downtown office supply has forced investors to place capital in Midtown and the West Island; however, appetite to own AAA downtown office property remains very strong.

Investors are underwriting food and pharmacy anchored retail aggressively, even in low growth, mature markets, while foreign investors covet urban retail opportunities.



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Q2 2016 CAP RATES

DOWNTOW	N OFFICE	$ riangle \mathbf{Q}/\mathbf{Q}$
AA	4.75% - 5	5.50%
A	5.50% - 6	.00%
В	6.00%-6	.75%

SUBURBAN OFFICE

A	5.75% - 6.75%	
В	7.00% - 7.75%	

INDUSTRIAL

A	5.75% - 6.50%	
В	6.75% - 7.75%	▼

RETAIL

Regional	5.00% - 5.75%	
Power	5.75% - 6.75%	
Neighbourhood	7.00% - 7.75%	
Strip	5.50% - 6.25%	▼
Strip (non-anchored)	7.25% - 8.00%	•

APARTMENT

High Rise A	4.25% - 5.00%	▼
High Rise B	5.00% - 5.75%	
Low Rise A	4.75% - 5.50%	
Low Rise B	5.75% - 6.75%	

Downtown Full Service	7.50% - 8.50%	▲ ►
Suburban Limited Service	9.00% - 10.00%	
Focused Service	8.00% - 8.75%	

Halifax

INVESTMENT TRENDS

Halifax is leveraging its strategic seaside location by making significant investments in oceanographic research and other naval related industries.

Increasing employment and immigration bode

well for the multifamily sector in particular, while residential developments are expected to increase population density in the CBD.

The concentration of commercial property ownership in Halifax makes owners reluctant to sell for fear of not being able to get back in the market, which is limiting trade volumes.



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Q2 2016 CAP RATES

DOWNTOW	N OFFICE	$ riangle \mathbf{Q}/\mathbf{Q}$
AA	N/A	
A	6.25%-6	.75%
В	7.00% - 7	.50%

SUBURBAN OFFICE

А	6.50% - 7.50%	
В	7.50% - 8.00%	

INDUSTRIAL

A	6.50% - 7.00%	
В	7.25% - 7.75%	

RETAIL

Regional	5.50% - 6.00%	
Power	6.25% - 7.00%	
Neighbourhood	6.75% - 7.75%	
Strip	6.50% - 7.50%	
Strip (non-anchored)	7.50% - 8.25%	

APARTMENT

High Rise A	4.75% 5.25%	
	4.7570 5.2570	
High Rise B	5.00% - 5.75%	
Low Rise A	5.00% - 5.50%	
Low Rise B	5.50% - 6.00%	

Downtown Full Service	8.75% - 9.75%	
Suburban Limited Service	9.50% - 10.50%	•
Focused Service	8.25% 9.50%	

Q2 2016 Canadian Cap Rates

$ riangle \mathbf{Q}/\mathbf{Q}$	Vancouver	Calgary	Edmonton	Winnipeg	London-Windsor
Downtown Offi	ice				
AA	4.00% - 4.50%	5.25% - 5.75%	5.50%-6.00%	N/A	NA
A	4.25% - 4.75% 🔻	6.25%-7.00%	6.50%-7.00%	5.50%-6.00%	▶ 6.50% - 8.50% ▼
В	4.50% - 5.00%	7.75% - 8.50%	7.75% - 8.50%	6.50% - 7.00%	▶ 8.00% - 9.00% ◀▶
Suburban Offic	ce				
A	5.00% - 5.75%	6.25%-6.75%	6.75% - 7.25%	6.50% - 7.00%	▶ 7.50% - 8.00%
В	5.75% - 6.25%	7.25%-8.00%	7.25% - 7.75%	7.00%-7.50%	8.00% - 8.50%
Industrial					
A	4.75% - 5.50%	5.25% - 5.75%	5.50%-6.00%	6.00%-6.50%	▶ 7.00% - 8.00% ▼
В	5.25% - 6.25%	6.25% - 6.75%	6.75% - 7.50%	6.50% - 7.25%	▶ 7.75% - 9.00% ▼
Retail					
Regional	4.50% - 5.00%	5.00%-5.50%	5.00%-5.50%	5.50%-6.00%	▶ 5.50% - 6.50% ▼
Sector/Power	5.50% - 6.00%	5.75%-6.25%	5.75% - 6.25%	6.00% - 6.50%	► 6.25% - 7.00% ▼
Neighborhood	5.00% - 5.75%	5.25%-5.75%	5.75%-6.25%	6.50% - 7.00%	6 .25% - 7.50% ▼
Strip	4.75% - 5.50%	5.50% - 6.00%	5.50%-6.00%	6.50%-7.00%	► 6.00% - 7.00% ▼
Non-anchored Strip Mall	5.50% - 6.00%	6.25%-6.75%	7.00%-7.50%	7.00%-7.50%	▶ 6.00% - 7.50% ▼
Apartment					
High Rise A	2.50% - 3.00%	4.50% - 5.00%	4.25% - 4.75%	N/A	5.00% - 5.50%
High Rise B	3.00% - 3.50% 🔻	5.00% - 5.50%	4.75% - 5.25%	5.00%-5.75%	► 5.25% - 6.50% ▲
Low Rise A	2.75% - 3.25%	4.75%-5.25% ◀►	• 5.25% - 5.75% V	5.50%-6.00%	► 5.75% - 6.75% ◄
Low Rise B	3.25% - 4.25% 🔻	5.25% - 5.75%	5.75% - 6.50%	5.75% - 6.00%	▶ 6.00% - 7.25% ◀▶
Hotel					
Downtown Full Service	6.00% - 7.00%	7.75% - 8.75%	7.75% - 8.75%	8.00%-9.00%	▶ 8.25% - 9.00% ◀▶
Suburban Limited Service	7.00% - 8.00%	9.25% - 10.25%	10.00%- 10.50%	9.50% - 10.50%	▶ 8.50% - 9.50% ◀▶
Focused Service	7.00% - 8.00%	8.25% - 9.25%	9.00%- 10.00% ◀►	8.00%-8.75%	▶ 8.00% - 9.00% ◀▶

Q2 2016 Canadian Cap Rates

$\triangle Q/Q$	Kitchener-Waterloo	Toronto	Ottawa	Montreal	Halifax
Downtown Offi	се				
AA	N/A	4.25% - 4.75%	5.00% - 5.75%	4.75% - 5.50%	N/A
A	6.00%-7.00%	4.50% - 5.00%	5.25% - 6.00%	5.50%-6.00%	6.25% - 6.75%
В	6.50% - 7.25%	4.75% - 5.25%	5.50% - 6.25%	6.00%-6.75%	7.00%-7.50%
Suburban Offic	e				
A	6.25% - 7.50%	5.75% - 6.25%	6.25% - 7.00%	5.75%-6.75%	6.50% - 7.50%
В	7.00% - 8.00%	6.75% - 7.25%	7.00% - 7.50%	7.00%-7.75%	7.50% - 8.00%
Industrial					
A	5.90% - 6.50%	5.00% - 5.50%	6.00% - 6.25%	5.75% - 6.50%	6.50% - 7.00%
В	6.75% - 7.25%	6.50% - 7.50%	6.50% - 7.25%	6.75% - 7.75%	7.25% - 7.75%
Retail					
Regional	5.50% - 6.00%	4.50% - 5.50%	5.00% - 5.75%	5.00%-5.75%	5.50% - 6.00%
Sector/Power	5.75% - 6.50%	5.50%-6.50%	5.75% - 6.50%	5.75%-6.75%	6.25% - 7.00%
Neighborhood	6.00%-6.50%	5.25% - 6.25%	5.75% - 6.50%	7.00%-7.75%	6.75% - 7.75%
Strip	5.25% - 6.50%	5.25%-6.25%	5.50% - 6.25%	5.50%-6.25%	6.50% - 7.50%
Non-anchored Strip Mall	5.25% - 7.00%	6.25% - 7.25%	6.50% - 7.50%	7.25%-8.00%	7.50% - 8.25%
Apartment					
High Rise A	4.50% - 5.00%	3.25%-4.00%	3.75% - 4.50%	4.25%-5.00%	4.75% 5.25% <
High Rise B	4.75% - 5.25%	4.25% - 5.00%	4.75% - 5.50%	5.00%-5.75%	5.00% - 5.75%
Low Rise A	5.00%-5.75%	3.25% - 4.00%	4.00% - 4.75%	4.75% - 5.50%	5.00% - 5.50%
Low Rise B	5.50% - 6.00%	4.25% - 5.00%	4.75% - 5.50%	5.75%-6.75%	5.50%-6.00%
Hotel					
Downtown Full Service	8.25% - 9.00%	6.00%-7.00%	7.00% 8.00%	7.50%-8.50%	8.75% - 9.75%
Suburban Limited Service	8.50% - 9.00%	7.00%-8.50%	8.25% - 9.00%	9.00%- 10.00% ◀►	9.50% - 10.50% ┥
Focused Service	7.50% - 8.50%	7.00%-8.00%	7.50% - 8.50%	8.00%- 8.75%	8.25% - 9.50%

GLOSSARY OF TERMS:

Cap Rate: Estimates are provided by NIT members in respective markets based on market transactions and/or feedback from investors on their current yield expectations.

AA Downtown Office: The downtown's best office buildings, typically newer, larger than 800,000 sq. ft. with larger floor plates, attract larger, top quality tenants with 5 and 10-year leases.

Class A Suburban Office and Industrial: Best of class product, recently completed to a high-standard, leases to better quality tenants on 5 and 10-year leases, typically newer construction.

Class B Suburban Office and Industrial:

Older product, mostly 5-year leases, typically previously owned.

Regional: Enclosed malls, are the top performers in sales per sq. ft., has strong anchors and high percentage of National Tenants in CRU space. Typically >500,000 sq. ft. and has a department store as one of the anchors.

Power Centres: Open-air retail centre comprised of larger, brand name tenants. Tend to be in a node with other anchor tenants. Limited CRU space and typically larger than 400,000 sq. ft. or in a node of that size. **Community/Neighborhood:** Enclosed centre that serves a community and is generally anchored by some combination of a junior department store, supermarket, drug or sport store; supplies a wide range of apparel and soft goods. Can range from 150,000 sq. ft.– 350,000 sq. ft.

Strip (Anchored): Open-air centre anchored by either food or drug.

Strip (Non-Anchored): Open-air centre typically not anchored by either food or drug.

Hotel: Rates indicated are based on normalized results after deduction of management fees and reserves for replacement.

Focused Service Hotel: Upper-midscale lodging focused on rooms operations with limited food and beverage and meeting facilities; examples include Hampton Inn, Residence Inn.

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