## Green Street

# Real Estate Alert

THE WEEKLY UPDATE ON THE INSTITUTIONAL MARKETPLACE

## **FEBRUARY 7, 2023**

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#### THE GRAPEVINE

**Steven Trudel** started at **MetLife Investment Management** this week as head of acquisitions for the Northeast. He's based in New York and arrived from **Manulife Investment Management**, where he spent almost seven years and left as a managing director. Before that, he was a senior vice president at **Brookfield**.

#### Jason Presley joined Goodwin Advisors

in January as a senior partner. Based in Houston, he targets office properties in the Southwest. Presley came from **CBRE**, where he was a senior vice president in advisory and transaction services. He spent a total of 17 years at CBRE, first from 1998 to 2005, then rejoining the firm in 2013. He had a roughly four-anda-half-year stint at **Lionstone Investments** as a portfolio manager. Goodwin, based **See GRAPEVINE on Back Page** 

## **CBRE Retains Apartment Title As Sales Sink**

The multifamily property sector produced its second-best annual sales volume in 2022, even as rising borrowing costs and pricing uncertainty unsettled investors and slowed activity in the latter part of the year.

Some \$186.7 billion of apartment sales valued at \$25 million or more took place last year, down 23% from 2021's record-shattering total of \$242.3 billion, according to **Green Street's** Sales Comps Database. **CBRE** once again was the most active broker, though its lead over **JLL** and **Newmark** narrowed.

Across property classes, debt-market turbulence and the specter of recession hammered investment-sales activity in the second half. Still, the multifamily sector held up far better than most others, with annual sales volume exceeding those of industrial (\$72.9 billion) and office (\$74.3 billion) properties combined.

Market pros say investor interest in apartment properties remains solid, though many would-be buyers have taken a more cautious stance amid lingering See APARTMENT on Page 12

## **Starwood Shopping New York Luxury Hotels**

Two high-end hotels in New York have hit the market with a combined valuation of nearly \$495 million, another sign of rekindling activity in the city's lodging sector.

The properties, each valued at or above \$1 million/room, have been listed separately by **Starwood Capital.** Both carry the firm's high-end 1 Hotels flag and are being offered subject to management agreements.

In Manhattan, **JLL** has the listing for the 234-room 1 Hotel Central Park, with a valuation topping \$300 million, or \$1.3 million/room. In Brooklyn, **Eastdil Secured** is ing the 194-room 1 Hotel Brooklyn Bridge, valued at \$194 million.

The offerings come as hotel performance in New York has surged back from a Covid-induced thrashing. The city led the nation in average revenue per room last year — topping popular vacation markets such as Miami and Oahu, Hawaii — even though occupancy trailed its 2019 average by about 10 percentage points, according to **STR**.

A sale of either hotel at its estimated valuation would be the first in New York See LUXURY on Page 28

## San Francisco Office Listings Testing Market

Several distressed office properties have hit the block in San Francisco in recent weeks — and could help dramatically reset pricing in the struggling.

The offerings are from companies and organizations that own and occupied the buildings but now are shrinking their real estate footprints. Those properties are expected to sell at steep discounts — in some cases at valuations nearly 70% lower than what they would have fetched before the pandemic and credit crunch.

Property values in San Francisco have plummeted amid soaring vacancy, fueled by pervasive work-from-home policies and layoffs in the technology industry, the city's major employer. Investors have been hesitant to sell into a down market, and San Francisco saw the biggest drop in sales volume of any major office market last year, according to **Green Street's** Sales Comps Database.

But now, MUFG, Wells Fargo, the State Bar of California and the Gap are testing See TESTING on Page 27

## **Apartments In Florida Keys Teed Up**

Investors are getting a crack at a large apartment complex in the Florida Keys, where such listings are rare.

The 297-unit <u>Ocean Walk</u>, in Key West, is valued around \$126 million, or \$424,000/unit. **Newmark** is representing the owner, **Passco Cos.** of Irvine, Calif.

The garden-style complex is 93% occupied. Its studio to three-bedroom units average 800 sf and rent for an average of \$3,122, or \$3.90/sf. Over the past 90 days, 40 new leases were signed at an average rent increase of 5.56%, while 37 renewals were signed at an average increase of 9.45%, according to marketing materials.

Ocean Walk was built in 1989. The current owner has updated all unit interiors and renovated the clubhouse, pool area and outdoor kitchen, but a buyer would have the opportunity to make further improvements.

The property, at 3900 South Roosevelt Boulevard, is along the island's eastern shoreline, just north of Key West International Airport and 3 miles east of Duval Street, a major retail corridor. Miami is 128 miles to the northeast.

Passco purchased the property in August 2017 from a partnership between **Mast Capital** and **Rockpoint** for \$101.5 million, or \$342,000/unit.

Marketing materials describe the Florida Keys as one of the tightest multifamily markets in the country, with demand far exceeding supply and high barriers to development. Key West totals just over 7 square miles and there are no remaining development sites on the island. The area also is subject to a building moratorium, known as the rate of growth ordinance, which restricts entitlements for new projects.

## **Multifamily Shop Pitching New Fund**

**Security Properties,** a multifamily fund manager, is out with its largest vehicle yet.

The Seattle-based operator is talking to investors about SP Multifamily Fund 7, which is seeking to raise \$300 million of equity. The firm's prior vehicle, Fund 6, <u>closed</u> on \$200 million in January 2022 and is now mostly invested. That fund, its largest to date, set out to raise \$150 million.

Security can buy properties outright or make purchases via partnerships with institutional investors. With leverage and partners, Fund 7 could own billions of dollars of apartment properties.

The vehicle targets a 10% to 12% return by buying properties across the risk spectrum, including affordable housing. It can also do ground-up development. Security typically aims for smaller markets where there's less institutional-level competition. Historically, Seattle and Portland were a focus, but the manager has expanded in recent years to Texas and Tennessee, among other places.

Part of Security's pitch to investors is that it can control value-added projects better as it has in-house property- and construction-management arms. That can also be appealing to larger investors who don't want to pay a third-party firm for those responsibilities.

Security doesn't use a placement agent, preferring to court wealthy individuals and other investors directly. Managing director **Edward McGovern** handles investor relations and capital raising.

Security, led by chief executive **Bob Krokower**, owns 113 properties totaling more than 22,000 units. The shop's first six funds raised \$312.5 million of equity combined, starting in 2011. The first five are fully deployed and in various stages of liquidation.

### **Big DC-Area Offices Set For Price Hit**

An office complex on the block in Northern Virginia is expected to fetch about a third of its last sales price from seven years ago.

The Class-A campus encompasses 565,000 sf at 7555 and 7575 Colshire Drive in Tysons, a business district between McLean and Vienna. **JLL** is marketing the eight-story buildings for aerospace and defense contractor **Northrop Grumman**, which has occupied the space since 2001 and bought it outright for \$158.4 million, or \$275/sf, in 2016.

Northrop Grumman is willing to sell the property fully vacant or sign an agreement to lease back part of the space, according to marketing materials. Market pros say a sale of the campus vacant likely would fetch around \$100/sf, or just under \$57 million.

The pitch is that a buyer could recruit new tenants as the leasing market improves. Northrop Grumman has added highend finishes to the property, which was developed in 2000 and 2001. The complex also has sensitive compartmented information facilities, or SCIFs, which are required to process classified or sensitive information.

That setup could make it suitable for government agencies and related contractors. Government-contract award volume ticked up last year to \$160 billion, with nearly a quarter earmarked for contractors in Northern Virginia. Such increases historically have generated leasing demand in the area, according to marketing materials.

Alternatively, a buyer could pursue a long-term plan to build residential space on the property, as Tysons has evolved into a so-called live-work-play outpost in suburban Washington over the last decade.

The property, known as the McKinley and Pierce Buildings, is near **Capital One's** new headquarters, the 178-room Archer hotel and a new luxury residential property. It's also a short distance from a Metro station that connects to downtown Washington, 9 miles to the east.

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## **Manufactured-Housing Fund Launched**

**Real Estate** 

Multifamily fund operator **Hamilton Point Investments** is raising equity for its first vehicle targeting manufactured-housing communities.

HPI MHC Real Estate Fund 11, which is aiming to raise up to \$75 million, already has closed on nearly \$20 million. It plans to acquire properties in the South and Midwest. The Old Lyme, Conn.-based manager plans to wrap up the capital campaign by the end of the first quarter.

The vehicle is targeting a 16% return. With leverage, it could have more than \$150 million of buying power.

Fund 11 will be run in conjunction with **Manufactured Housing Partners**, a Delaware-based shop founded by **Stephen Mongillo** and **Kenneth Shea**. Hamilton Point employed a similar strategy in 2021, when it formed a venture with sector specialist **BPM & Co.** and raised \$80 million of equity for <u>HPI Hotel</u> <u>Opportunity Fund</u>. That vehicle, now fully invested, bought limited-service hotels at discounts during the pandemic.

Hamilton Point also is planning its next conventional multifamily fund. HPI Real Estate Fund 12 likely will begin marketing this quarter, with a planned equity target of \$200 million.

Hamilton Point raises funds from wealthy individuals via broker-dealers and registered investment advisors. In October, it held a final <u>close</u> on \$225 million of equity for HPI Real Estate Fund 10, its largest vehicle ever.

The flagship fund series has historically targeted a 14% return via acquisitions across the U.S. Since its formation in 2010, Hamilton Point has raised more than \$1.2 billion of equity, including \$1.1 billion via its fund series.

Co-founders and managing principals **Matt Sharp** and **David Kelsey** run the firm, while director **Elizabeth Wallett** oversees investor relations.

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## Loan On Hawaii Retail Center In Play

Investors are getting a crack at a new retail property in Hawaii via a foreclosure auction.

**Pearlmark** wrote a \$16.2 million mezzanine loan in 2020 backed by Niumalu Marketplace, a 205,000-sf center in Kailua-Kona, on the big island of Hawaii. The mezz loan was behind a \$51.7 million construction mortgage written by **Centennial Bank**, bringing the total debt to \$67.9 million. The status of the senior loan is unclear.

**Commercial Real Estate Development Enterprise** of Irvine, Calif., and two unidentified partners developed the center, which opened in the third quarter of 2020 and is only 47% occupied. A 63,000-sf **Safeway** grocery store anchors the property, which has 711 parking spaces.

Pearlmark has set the foreclosure auction for March 3 and has hired **Eastdil Secured** to drum up potential bidders. Typically, the in-place lender gets credit for its debt position in an auction, meaning if no one outbids them, they are able to move the property closer to a sale.

The low occupancy presumably led to cashflow issues, prompting the foreclosure auction by Pearlmark. The Chicago-based fund shop holds the investment in its \$104 million **Pearlmark Mezzanine Realty Partners 4**, which held a final close in 2018.

The pitch to bidders notes that Niumalu Marketplace is a rare fee-simple structure in Hawaii, where ground leases are common. In addition, a buyer coming into the investment at a lower basis would be able to lease up vacant space more quickly as they could offer more competitive rates.

Adjacent properties include retailers **Walmart, Target, Macy's** and **Lowe's.** There are developable pad sites at the offered property that could further boost a buyer's yield.

The property, in a federally designated opportunity zone, is at Queen Ka'ahumanu Highway and Henry Street, 8 miles from Ellison Onizuka Kona International Airport.

### Correction

A Jan. 31 article, "Adler Wraps Up Raise For Fifth Fund," incorrectly reported **James Almuli's** first name and misstated which funds **Adler Group** and **Kawa Real Estate Advisors** operated together — Funds 2 and 3. In addition, **Michael Adler** retired from Adler Group last year.

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## **Prime DC Office Building Hits Market**

A Class-A Washington office building is on the selling block, with bids expected to come in short of its debt load.

The 198,000-sf property at 660 North Capitol Street NW is just 65% occupied. It's expected to fetch up to \$90 million, or nearly \$455/sf — well below the \$134 million debt package originated shortly before the pandemic crushed the office leasing market.

The owner, local developer **Republic Properties**, is working with its senior lender, **Apollo Global Management**, on the sale, market pros said. Apollo is willing to provide fresh debt to a buyer. **Eastdil Secured** has the listing.

Republic completed the building in 2016 as the second phase of its Republic Square complex, a block from Union Station. It refinanced the property in December 2019 with a \$95 million floating-rate senior loan from **Athene**, Apollo's insurance-company affiliate, and a \$39 million mezzanine loan from **Paramount Group** of New York.

The rent roll includes so-called blue-chip tenants, and the weighted average remaining lease term is more than eight years, according to marketing materials. The **National Associa-tion of Counties** and the **National League of Cities** also occupy space on a shared 78,000-sf lease. **WeWork** previously had space in the building but has since backed out of its 25,000-sf lease.

The seven-story building is LEED certified and has trophylevel finishes that enable it to compete with the market's top office buildings. Amenities include a rooftop deck, a fitness center and 211 parking spaces.

The listing comes as tenants increasingly are seeking out top-quality space to lure workers back to the office. But available space in that segment has become increasingly scarce. Trophy office space in Washington is more than 90% occupied, with just one project of that caliber in the construction pipeline.

### Ares Shops NY Condo Loan, Again

A defaulted commercial mortgage backed by a residential condominium project in Queens is back on the block.

The loan, with an unpaid balance of \$53.9 million, would give a buyer an avenue to take title to 134 unsold units at a waterfront property known as Allura, in the College Point neighborhood.

The lender, **Ares Management** of Los Angeles, first <u>tried</u> to sell the loan last summer but presumably paused the effort amid broad capital-markets upheaval. The note's balance at the time was \$49.6 million. But it has kept accruing past-due interest at the maximum legal rate of 24%, plus legal fees.

**Newmark** has the sales assignment, as it did last year. Bids are due March 8.

The property also has 22 units that have sold, two more than when Ares last offered the loan. Combined, all sales have averaged \$809/sf.

Ares wrote the two-year mortgage in February 2020 to local

developer **King's USA.** The loan, for \$42.9 million, was set up as condo-inventory debt in which King's was to pay down the balance as it sold the units to residents. But slow sales evidently caused the firm to default.

The U-shape Allura, at 109-9 15th Avenue, was built in 2019. Its one- to three-bedroom condos average 913 sf, nearly all of which have balconies with views of Flushing Bay, the East River or Manhattan.

## **SoCal Office Conversion Play Pitched**

An office complex in California's Orange County that's facing the exit of a major tenant is on the block as a multifamily redevelopment play.

Town Centre Plaza totals 204,000 sf across three Class-A buildings in the Foothill Ranch area of Lake Forest. Bids are anticipated to come in around \$50 million, or \$245/sf. An investor likely would need to kick in an additional \$145 million to redevelop the complex.

**Newmark** is representing the seller, **Pinnacle Asset Management** of New York.

The campus is fully leased to five tenants. But in July the largest, **loanDepot.com**, plans to vacate its 144,000 sf — representing 71% of the property. The pitch is that a new owner could negotiate exits with the remaining tenants to empty the rest of the property, tear down the buildings and replace them with apartments.

Towne Centre Plaza is on an 11.1-acre site that is zoned for mixed use, allowing a buyer to build up to 477 apartments.

The property is at 26632, 26642 and 26672 Towne Centre Drive, adjacent to the Foothill Ranch Towne Centre shopping center. It is part of the South County submarket, where apartment rents have increased an average of 6.4% annually since 2016. Within 3 miles, the average household income is \$188,000 and three-quarters of residents are white-collar workers.

According to marketing materials, some 47% of the housing units within 1 mile of the offered property are rentals — a high percentage for a suburban market. Meanwhile, for-sale homes are asking nearly \$831,000 on average, pricing out many buyers and increasing the pool of renters.

Pinnacle purchased Town Centre Plaza from **Blackstone** for \$40 million in 2017.

TA Realty is also **marketing** another soon-to-be vacant office property in Orange County as an apartment conversion play. The 148,000-sf City Centre 1, in Orange, is expected to command \$24 million, with total project costs hitting \$150 million. Newmark also has that listing. �

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## NEWMARK

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#### 2022 MULTIFAMILY CAPITAL MARKETS HIGHLIGHTS



AMBERGLEN ALTA 2 Hillsboro, OR 594 Units Sold on behalf of: SunCap Property Group



AUBREY/EVO Arlington, VA 786 Units Sold on behalf of: Penzance/Baupost Group Financed on behalf of: Cortland



AVENTURA CROSSROADS Cary, NC 344 Units Sold on behalf of: Boston Capital Real Estate Partners Financed on behalf of: Bainbridge Companies



CORAL BAY SUMMIT San Diego, CA 324 Units Financed on behalf of: Prime Residential



GRAND RIVIERA MIRAMAR Miramar, FL 371 Units Sold on behalf of: Bell Partners Financed on behalf of: Confidential



PARK AT POSITANO, PARK AT MURANO, PARK AT VENETO PORTFOLIO Fort Myers, FL

800 Units Financed on behalf of: Blue Roc Premier



RISE ON PEORIA Glendale, AZ 164 Units Sold on behalf of: Rise48 Equity Financed on behalf of: TruAmerica Multifamily



SOLIS SOUTHLINE Charlotte, NC 300 Units Sold on behalf of: J.P. Morgan Investment Management Inc Financed on behalf of: Carter-Haston & KKR



#### SOUND AT PENNINGTON BEND Nashville, TN

296 Units Sold on behalf of: Lincoln Property Company



**THE AZURE** *Houston, TX* 190 Units Sold on behalf of: Fore Properties Financed on behalf of: Morgan Group



THE POINT AT PLYMOUTH MEETING

Norristown, PA 338 Units Sold on behalf of: Pantzer Properties Financed on behalf of: Berger Rental Communities



VANTAGE MED CENTER

Houston, TX 375 Units Sold on behalf of: Dinerstein Financed on behalf of: Madera Residential

nmrk.com

## Lender Forcing Seattle Office Sale

Facing pressure from the property's lender, Brickman is marketing a mostly vacant office building in downtown Seattle that is likely worth about half of what it paid in 2014.

The 139,000-sf **Pacific Building**, in the South Seattle central business district, is 46% leased. Bids are expected to come in around \$25 million, or \$180/sf. Newmark has the listing and is touting the potential for a new owner to achieve opportunistic returns.

New York-based Brickman paid **Rockpoint** \$50.4 million for the 22-story building, in a deal brokered by **Eastdil Secured.** It has spent \$6.1 million on upgrades since 2015.

Marketing materials, meanwhile, identify the offering as a "lender facilitated sale" that could catch the attention of investors seeking to capitalize on dislocation in the office market. Part of the pitch is that a buyer's cost basis would be attractive considering that high-quality, multi-tenant buildings in the area were trading for \$500/sf to \$750/sf over the past several years.

About 55% of the Pacific Building, and nearly two-thirds of the vacant area, consists of recently renovated space with high-end creative finishes, according to marketing materials. With the recent improvements likely limiting future capital requirements for a new owner, the campaign is emphasizing the potential to capitalize on those upgrades by filling vacant space.

To that end, the building is well positioned because it has floorplates smaller than 10,000 sf, a feature of less than 5% of Class-A buildings downtown.

The property had maintained an occupancy level of at least 91% from 2005 through 2019, with that figure tumbling as the pandemic took hold.

Current tenants include Instructure (17,000 sf until January 2029), Seattle City Employees (8,600 sf until August 2026), City of Seattle (8,200 sf until September 2024), Toole Design (5,000 sf until August 2023), **Cowi** (4,500 sf until May 2031) and **Guardiant Health** (4,100 sf until November 2024).

Marketing materials propose that because there are several near-term lease expirations, a new owner might seek to convert the building to a luxury condominium or apartment property. The building, at 720 Third Avenue, is four blocks from Alaskan Way, where a \$756 million waterfront redevelopment project is underway with completion scheduled for 2025. That will include 20 acres of new public space and renovations to the Seattle Aquarium and Pike Place Market.

With such a large chunk of vacant space, the building also could appeal to a corporate owner-occupier. Under that scenario, the in-place tenants would supply income with balanced lease expirations allowing a buyer to "grow into space as it rolls while simultaneously mitigating risk," according to marketing materials.

The Pacific Building was constructed in 1971. It has a sixstory garage with 216 spaces, an eighth-floor patio, and a full kitchen and exposed ceilings on the 19th floor. 🛠

### Bad Debt On NY Retail Condo Offered

Amherst is shopping a nonperforming loan backed by a retail condominium in downtown Brooklyn.

The \$24.6 million mortgage is already in the foreclosure process and a buyer likely could step in to finish that. The loan is backed by nearly 36,000 sf at the base of a residential condo tower at One Hanson Place. The retail space was the longtime home of the former Williamsburgh Savings Bank.

The borrower, a joint venture of Madison Realty Capital and **Siguler Guff**, defaulted on the loan in summer 2020, in part due to the pandemic. **CBRE** is pitching the debt for Austin-based Amherst.

The loan was originated in 2018 as a \$22.3 million mortgage. Some proceeds were held back to fund future expenses involving leasing and property improvements. The loan, which originally had a fully extended term of five years, quickly ran into trouble and Amherst started foreclosure proceeds in 2021.

Madison and Siguler, both of New York, paid \$20.4 million in 2015 for the condo, which encompasses the ground floor, lower level and mezzanine space. Their plan was to lease it up, hopefully to one flagship tenant, the **New York Daily News** reported at the time. But that never happened, leaving the space vacant.

Part of the sales pitch now is that a buyer could take control of the space and lease it up at a lower cost than the Madison partnership. The property is at the intersection of Hanson Place and Flatbush Avenue, a major retail corridor a block from the Barclays Center arena.

Both the interior and the exterior of the retail space are landmarked, as it has 22 kinds of marble, a vaulted 63-foot ceiling and other distinctive features. The rest of the 41-story tower comprises mainly residential condos, though there's also some office and medical-office space. 🛠

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#### Acquisition Financing **PROJECT JOURNEY** National

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## POWER OF THE PLATFORM

- Balance of acquisition financings and refinancings
- Equal distribution of production between Freddie & Fannie
- Mission-focused 55% of volume contributed to the Agencies' housing goals

#### Apartment ... From Page 1

uncertainty over valuations, the economy and the **Federal Reserve's** future movements on interest rates.

"Everyone we are talking to is eager to trade, though they're looking to trade at the right price," said **Jeff Day**, Newmark's chief strategy officer and president of its multifamily capital-markets division.

**Kelli Carhart,** CBRE's head of multifamily capital markets, echoed that sentiment. "People are hungry for information," she said. "They don't know where the market is, and when we talk to institutional clients they're certainly on the sidelines, and that's not likely to change any time soon."

The challenges facing the sector are multifaceted. Apartment-property valuations likely are down 20% from year-ago levels, according to a Jan. 18 <u>report</u> from Green Street, the parent of **Real Estate Alert.** But transactional evidence is limited, leaving buyers restrained by concerns that valuations haven't yet touched bottom and owners unmotivated to sell at depressed prices.

Meanwhile, rising interest rates have made financing more difficult and more expensive, eating into potential returns. At the same time, rent growth, which was on a tear in recent years, has started to level off as corporate layoffs and a gloomier economic outlook take hold.

As a result, buyers are "reading the tea leaves but are hypercautious about deploying capital right now," said **Nickolay Bochilo**, executive vice president of investments at **Bell Partners** of Greensboro, N.C. "Investors are seeking signals to understand where values are relative to what we see on the horizon in terms of fundamentals."

Another potential issue: a wave of new supply. Developments entailing 729,000 apartments are set to saturate the market in the next 24 months, which could dampen rent growth and occupancy in some areas.

Taken together, those headwinds have created a dramatically different market. While the first half of 2022 was the apartment sector's best ever, with a record \$108.8 billion of sales, the fourth quarter was the weakest since 2017, with just \$33.5 billion of trades.

**Jason Kern**, president of investment management at **Cortland**, underscored just how dramatic the slowdown has been. From the start of 2021 through the first half of 2022, his Atlantabased firm made 70 apartment acquisitions, or nearly one per week. "We've done just one" in the seven months since, he said.

It's not for a lack of trying. Like many investors, Cortland is looking actively at opportunities. But "at the moment, we're just not finding the pricing to be that attractive," Kern said. "We're still not finding a lot of capitulation on the seller's side to

## **Multifamily Sales**

Real Estate

| ount<br>Bil.)<br>48.1<br>63.9<br>89.5<br>97.2<br>94.1 | No. of<br>Prop.<br>1,227<br>1,434<br>1,839<br>1,833<br>1,729 |
|---|--|
| 63.9<br>89.5<br>97.2                                  | 1,434<br>1,839<br>1,833                                      |
| 89.5<br>97.2  | 1,839<br>1,833   |
| 97.2  | 1,833  |
|   |  |
| 94.1  | 1,729  |
|   |  |
| 10.6  | 2,053  |
| 18.2  | 2,117  |
| 88.6  | 1,697  |
| 42.3  | 4,942  |
| 00.7  | 3,163  |
|   | 88.6<br>242.3<br>186.7                                       |

narrow that bid-ask spread."

Market pros don't expect that to change overnight, but many believe trading activity could pick up steam over the course of 2023.

"The first half of 2023 will look more like second half of 2022," Bochilo, of Bell Partners, predicted. "But our expectation is that, in the latter part of the year, we will likely see more activity informed by greater clarity around capital-market conditions and economic fundamentals."

Amid that outlook, the mood among market pros was "cautiously optimistic" at the **National Multifamily Housing Council's** annual meeting last month, said **Roberto Casas,** a senior managing director and co-

lead of **JLL's** national multi-housing practice. "Everyone is still actively looking at opportunities. It's just a question of where they want to play and is there a different part of the capital stack they can play in."

Many investors already have started repositioning to take advantage of emerging opportunities. "We think the market is laying the foundation for an acceleration in the latter half of the year," Newmark's Day said.

Until then, market pros expect that activity will be driven largely by deals that have special circumstances. One of those is assumable financing, which allows a qualified buyer to take over the existing mortgage backed by a property — typically at a much lower interest rate than what's available in the market today.

CBRE's Carhart said about 30% of the listings she's seen have such financing attached, which can make the difference between a deal having negative leverage or being accretive.

Market pros also expect to see more offerings from owners who are forced to sell due to refinancing difficulties or funding shortfalls.

"What we're starting to see in the market, and will continue to look for, is situations where someone has to sell because of some form of liquidity pressure," said **Richard Litton**, president of **Harbor Group International** of Norfolk, Va. "We're seeing that with owners who have floating-rate debt that is maturing or interest-rate caps that are now expiring. That is having a real impact on owners' cashflow."

Harbor Group bought 10 multifamily properties during the second half of 2022, spending some \$1.5 billion. "The story of 2023 that has yet to unfold is how much heavier that transaction volume will be and how many sellers, for different reasons, will have to ultimately go ahead and sell properties even if the pricing environment is not great," Litton said.

Scott Everett, founder and chief executive of S2 Capital, said his firm expects 2% to 3% of the outstanding multifamily See APARTMENT on Page 21

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## **Top Brokers Of Multifamily Properties In 2022**

Brokers representing sellers in deals of at least \$25 million

|    |                               | 2022<br>Amount<br>(\$Mil.) | No. of<br>Properties | Market<br>Share<br>(%) | 2021<br>Amount<br>(\$Mil.) | No. of<br>Properties | Market<br>Share<br>(%) | '21-'22<br>% Chg. |
|----|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| 1  | CBRE                          | \$25,086.4                 | 370                  | 14.4                   | \$40,629.0                 | 1,213                | 18.5                   | -38.3             |
| 2  | JLL                           | 23,526.6                   | 384                  | 13.5                   | 32,071.1                   | 525                  | 14.6                   | -26.6             |
| 3  | Newmark                       | 22,722.0                   | 343                  | 13.0                   | 35,977.5                   | 598                  | 16.3                   | -36.8             |
| 4  | Cushman & Wakefield           | 19,454.2                   | 310                  | 11.2                   | 22,398.0                   | 510                  | 10.2                   | -13.1             |
| 5  | Walker & Dunlop               | 17,765.2                   | 260                  | 10.2                   | 17,274.2                   | 223                  | 7.8                    | 2.8               |
| 6  | Eastdil Secured               | 15,670.8                   | 224                  | 9.0                    | 21,371.1                   | 363                  | 9.7                    | -26.7             |
| 7  | Marcus & Millichap            | 12,813.2                   | 326                  | 7.4                    | 13,226.4                   | 243                  | 6.0                    | -3.1              |
| 8  | Berkadia                      | 12,200.7                   | 216                  | 7.0                    | 13,224.5                   | 222                  | 6.0                    | -7.7              |
| 9  | Northmarq                     | 8,673.1                    | 167                  | 5.0                    | 9,211.4                    | 188                  | 4.2                    | -5.8              |
| 10 | Colliers                      | 3,749.1                    | 64                   | 2.2                    | 3,467.4                    | 78                   | 1.6                    | 8.1               |
| 11 | Capstone                      | 1,783.1                    | 45                   | 1.0                    | 1,631.8                    | 44                   | 0.7                    | 9.3               |
| 12 | Rosewood Realty               | 1,217.0                    | 25                   | 0.7                    | 1,282.5                    | 45                   | 0.6                    | -5.1              |
| 13 | JBM                           | 1,200.1                    | 13                   | 0.7                    | 847.5                      | 13                   | 0.4                    | 41.6              |
| 14 | Melnick Real Estate Advisors  | 1,085.4                    | 14                   | 0.6                    | 503.3                      | 8                    | 0.2                    | 115.6             |
| 15 | Global Real Estate Advisors   | 938.9                      | 26                   | 0.5                    | 0.0                        | 0                    | 0.0                    |                   |
| 16 | Transwestern                  | 656.9                      | 10                   | 0.4                    | 945.0                      | 21                   | 0.4                    | -30.5             |
| 17 | Avison Young                  | 597.9                      | 9                    | 0.3                    | 457.1                      | 19                   | 0.2                    | 30.8              |
| 18 | Kidder Mathews                | 545.1                      | 13                   | 0.3                    | 123.3                      | 2                    | 0.1                    | 341.9             |
| 19 | Keller Williams Realty        | 402.0                      | 5                    | 0.2                    | 0.0                        | 0                    | 0.0                    |                   |
| 20 | Cignature Realty              | 387.7                      | 23                   | 0.2                    | 307.3                      | 6                    | 0.1                    | 26.2              |
| 21 | Ariel Property Advisors       | 373.9                      | 23                   | 0.2                    | 509.4                      | 51                   | 0.2                    | -26.6             |
| 22 | ABI Multifamily               | 353.0                      | 8                    | 0.2                    | 450.0                      | 10                   | 0.2                    | -21.6             |
| 23 | Michel Commercial Real Estate | 288.7                      | 4                    | 0.2                    | 0.0                        | 0                    | 0.0                    |                   |
| 24 | Kislak Co.                    | 273.6                      | 13                   | 0.2                    | 96.0                       | 2                    | 0.0                    | 185.0             |
| 25 | Meridian Capital              | 213.2                      | 4                    | 0.1                    | 778.0                      | 5                    | 0.4                    | -72.6             |
| 26 | Interra Realty                | 181.8                      | 9                    | 0.1                    | 0.0                        | 0                    | 0.0                    |                   |
| 27 | Mogharebi Group               | 180.0                      | 5                    | 0.1                    | 332.8                      | 8                    | 0.2                    | -45.9             |
| 28 | Westwood Realty Associates    | 164.4                      | 5                    | 0.1                    | 0.0                        | 0                    | 0.0                    |                   |
| 29 | Engler Realty Advisors        | 160.8                      | 1                    | 0.1                    | 0.0                        | 0                    | 0.0                    |                   |
| 30 | NAI Global                    | 159.5                      | 4                    | 0.1                    | 148.2                      | 7                    | 0.1                    | 7.6               |
| 31 | Hodges Ward Elliott           | 128.2                      | 1                    | 0.1                    | 300.6                      | 7                    | 0.1                    | -57.4             |
| 32 | Rittenhouse Realty Advisors   | 113.2                      | 2                    | 0.1                    | 148.5                      | 2                    | 0.1                    | -23.8             |
| 33 | Unique Properties             | 108.8                      | 1                    | 0.1                    | 0.0                        | 0                    | 0.0                    |                   |
| 34 | Gebroe-Hammer Associates      | 101.5                      | 2                    | 0.1                    | 174.5                      | 12                   | 0.1                    | -41.8             |
| 35 | KW Commercial                 | 96.0                       | 1                    | 0.1                    | 0.0                        | 0                    | 0.0                    |                   |
| 36 | Capital Square                | 94.6                       | 1                    | 0.1                    | 0.0                        | 0                    | 0.0                    |                   |
| 37 | Kirkland Co.                  | 90.9                       | 1                    | 0.1                    | 0.0                        | 0                    | 0.0                    |                   |
| 38 | TSB Realty                    | 83.5                       | 1                    | 0.0                    | 0.0                        | 0                    | 0.0                    |                   |
| 39 | Greysteel                     | 73.7                       | 4                    | 0.0                    | 129.1                      | 23                   | 0.1                    | -42.9             |
| 40 | MMG Real Estate Advisors      | 73.5                       | 1                    | 0.0                    | 0.0                        | 0                    | 0.0                    |                   |
|    | OTHERS                        | 452.9                      | 28                   | 0.3                    | 2,167.3                    | 44                   | 1.0                    | -79.1             |
|    | Brokered Total                | 174,241.0                  | 2,956                | 100.0                  | 220,182.7                  | 4,474                | 100.0                  | -20.9             |
|    | No Broker                     | 12,423.1                   | 207                  |                        | 22,119.9                   | 468                  |                        | -43.8             |
|    | TOTAL                         | 186,664.2                  | 3,163                |                        | 242,302.6                  | 4,942                |                        | -23.0             |

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## **Subsector Breakout For Brokers Of Multifamily Properties In 2022**

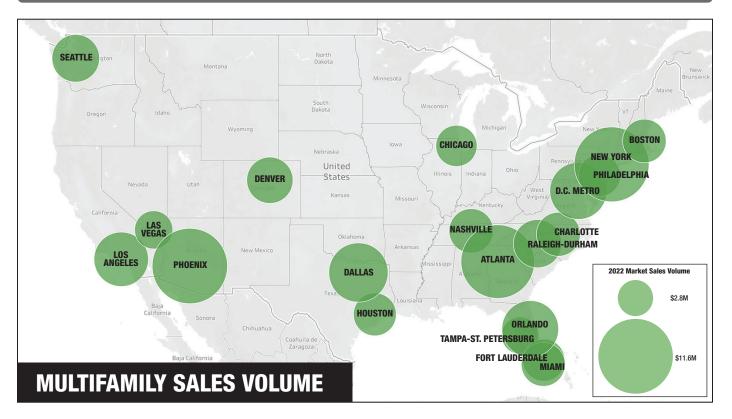
Real Estate

Brokers representing sellers in deals of at least \$25 million

|    | 2022                          |                       |                    |                     | 2021              |                       |                    |                     |                   |
|----|-------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
|    |                               | Americant             | Senior             | Student             | Total             | Anartmant             | Senior             | Student             | Total             |
|    |                               | Apartment<br>(\$Mil.) | Living<br>(\$Mil.) | Housing<br>(\$Mil.) | Total<br>(\$Mil.) | Apartment<br>(\$Mil.) | Living<br>(\$Mil.) | Housing<br>(\$Mil.) | Total<br>(\$Mil.) |
| 1  | CBRE                          | \$24,018.2            | \$42.3             | \$1,025.9           | \$25,086.4        | \$40,485.3            | \$0.0              | \$143.7             | \$40,629.0        |
| 2  | JLL                           | 22,763.3              | 150.8              | 612.5               | 23,526.6          | 31,403.0              | 235.3              | 432.8               | 32,071.1          |
| 3  | Newmark                       | 20,289.7              | 688.4              | 1,744.0             | 22,722.0          | 34,521.8              | 481.9              | 973.7               | 35,977.5          |
| 4  | Cushman & Wakefield           | 19,152.2              | 302.0              | 0.0                 | 19,454.2          | 21,976.8              | 234.3              | 187.0               | 22,398.0          |
| 5  | Walker & Dunlop               | 17,313.0              | 0.0                | 452.2               | 17,765.2          | 16,491.6              | 164.5              | 618.2               | 17,274.2          |
| 6  | Eastdil Secured               | 15,557.9              | 0.0                | 112.9               | 15,670.8          | 21,147.0              | 0.0                | 224.1               | 21,371.1          |
| 7  | Marcus & Millichap            | 12,112.4              | 297.5              | 403.3               | 12,813.2          | 11,122.9              | 66.5               | 2,037.0             | 13,226.4          |
| 8  | Berkadia                      | 11,940.3              | 0.0                | 260.4               | 12,200.7          | 13,020.7              | 0.0                | 203.8               | 13,224.5          |
| 9  | Northmarq                     | 8,642.1               | 0.0                | 31.0                | 8,673.1           | 9,094.9               | 0.0                | 116.5               | 9,211.4           |
| 10 | Colliers                      | 3,491.3               | 0.0                | 257.8               | 3,749.1           | 3,208.6               | 0.0                | 258.8               | 3,467.4           |
| 11 | Capstone                      | 1,783.1               | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 1,783.1           | 1,631.8               | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 1,631.8           |
| 12 | Rosewood Realty               | 1,217.0               | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 1,217.0           | 1,282.5               | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 1,282.5           |
| 13 | JBM                           | 1,200.1               | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 1,200.1           | 847.5                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 847.5             |
| 14 | Melnick Real Estate Advisors  | 1,085.4               | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 1,085.4           | 503.3                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 503.3             |
| 15 | Global Real Estate Advisors   | 677.7                 | 0.0                | 261.2               | 938.9             | 0.0                   | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 0.0               |
| 16 | Transwestern                  | 656.9                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 656.9             | 945.0                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 945.0             |
| 17 | Avison Young                  | 597.9                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 597.9             | 457.1                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 457.1             |
| 18 | Kidder Mathews                | 545.1                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 545.1             | 123.3                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 123.3             |
| 19 | Keller Williams Realty        | 402.0                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 402.0             | 0.0                   | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 0.0               |
| 20 | Cignature Realty              | 387.7                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 387.7             | 307.3                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 307.3             |
| 21 | Ariel Property Advisors       | 373.9                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 373.9             | 509.4                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 509.4             |
| 22 | ABI Multifamily               | 353.0                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 353.0             | 450.0                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 450.0             |
| 23 | Michel Commercial Real Estate | 288.7                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 288.7             | 0.0                   | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 0.0               |
| 24 | Kislak Co.                    | 273.6                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 273.6             | 96.0                  | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 96.0              |
| 25 | Meridian Capital              | 213.2                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 213.2             | 778.0                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 778.0             |
| 26 | Interra Realty                | 181.8                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 181.8             | 0.0                   | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 0.0               |
| 27 | Mogharebi Group               | 180.0                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 180.0             | 288.4                 | 0.0                | 44.4                | 332.8             |
| 28 | Westwood Realty Associates    | 164.4                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 164.4             | 0.0                   | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 0.0               |
| 29 | Engler Realty Advisors        | 160.8                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 160.8             | 0.0                   | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 0.0               |
| 30 | NAI Global                    | 159.5                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 159.5             | 148.2                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 148.2             |
| 31 | Hodges Ward Elliott           | 128.2                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 128.2             | 300.6                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 300.6             |
| 32 | Rittenhouse Realty Advisors   | 113.2                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 113.2             | 148.5                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 148.5             |
| 33 | Unique Properties             | 108.8                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 108.8             | 0.0                   | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 0.0               |
| 34 | Gebroe-Hammer Associates      | 101.5                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 101.5             | 174.5                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 174.5             |
| 35 | KW Commercial                 | 96.0                  | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 96.0              | 0.0                   | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 0.0               |
| 36 | Capital Square                | 94.6                  | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 94.6              | 0.0                   | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 0.0               |
| 37 | Kirkland Co.                  | 90.9                  | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 90.9              | 0.0                   | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 0.0               |
| 38 | TSB Realty                    | 0.0                   | 0.0                | 83.5                | 83.5              | 0.0                   | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 0.0               |
| 39 | Greysteel                     | 73.7                  | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 73.7              | 129.1                 | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 129.1             |
| 40 | MMG Real Estate Advisors      | 73.5                  | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 73.5              | 0.0                   | 0.0                | 0.0                 | 0.0               |
|    | OTHERS                        | 407.9                 | 45.0               | 0.0                 | 452.9             | 2,084.1               | 0.0                | 83.2                | 2,167.3           |
|    | Brokered Total                | 167,470.4             | 1,525.9            | 5,244.8             | 174,241.0         | 213,677.1             | 1,182.5            | 5,323.1             | 220,182.7         |
|    | No Broker                     | 12,198.5              | 0.0                | 224.6               | 12,423.1          | 21,104.3              | 230.5              | 785.1               | 22,119.9          |
|    | TOTAL                         | 179,668.9             | 1,525.9            | 5,469.4             | 186,664.2         | 234,781.4             | 1,413.0            | 6,108.2             | 242,302.6         |

Real Estate

## RANKINGS



## **Multifamily Property Sales By Market In 2022**

Sales of at least \$25 million

|    |                      | 2022<br>Amount<br>(\$Mil.) | No. of<br>Properties | 2021<br>Amount<br>(\$Mil.) | No. of<br>Properties | '21-'22<br>% Chg. | Top Brokerage in 2022 |
|----|----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 1  | Phoenix              | \$11,550.2                 | 160                  | \$12,067.6                 | 176                  | -4.3              | CBRE                  |
| 2  | New York             | 11,384.1                   | 182                  | 5,682.3                    | 198                  | 100.3             | JLL                   |
| 3  | Atlanta              | 11,012.3                   | 175                  | 14,418.0                   | 228                  | -23.6             | Cushman & Wakefield   |
| 4  | Dallas/Fort Worth    | 7,141.7                    | 140                  | 15,271.4                   | 253                  | -53.2             | JLL                   |
| 5  | D.C. Metro           | 6,600.8                    | 67                   | 8,369.3                    | 81                   | -21.1             | CBRE                  |
| 6  | Orlando              | 6,516.8                    | 73                   | 7,371.8                    | 99                   | -11.6             | Newmark               |
| 7  | Los Angeles          | 6,016.5                    | 90                   | 6,163.7                    | 68                   | -2.4              | JLL                   |
| 8  | Charlotte            | 4,732.6                    | 73                   | 4,271.0                    | 63                   | 10.8              | Newmark               |
| 9  | Seattle              | 4,603.6                    | 60                   | 4,834.2                    | 65                   | -4.8              | CBRE                  |
| 10 | Denver               | 4,351.2                    | 55                   | 8,607.5                    | 103                  | -49.4             | JLL                   |
| 11 | Nashville            | 4,014.7                    | 53                   | 2,884.7                    | 45                   | 39.2              | Walker & Dunlop       |
| 12 | Raleigh-Durham       | 3,950.8                    | 56                   | 5,380.7                    | 85                   | -26.6             | Newmark               |
| 13 | Miami                | 3,917.3                    | 31                   | 3,717.0                    | 80                   | 5.4               | Cushman & Wakefield   |
| 14 | Boston               | 3,851.2                    | 74                   | 4,100.9                    | 52                   | -6.1              | CBRE                  |
| 15 | Houston              | 3,720.1                    | 61                   | 9,296.7                    | 187                  | -60.0             | JLL                   |
| 16 | Fort Lauderdale      | 3,588.2                    | 37                   | 3,920.9                    | 43                   | -8.5              | Cushman & Wakefield   |
| 17 | Philadelphia         | 3,539.8                    | 48                   | 2,411.9                    | 35                   | 46.8              | JLL                   |
| 18 | Chicago              | 3,440.6                    | 65                   | 3,239.2                    | 45                   | 6.2               | JLL                   |
| 19 | Las Vegas            | 2,963.2                    | 44                   | 3,850.7                    | 56                   | -23.0             | CBRE                  |
| 20 | Tampa-St. Petersburg | 2,800.4                    | 42                   | 4,732.5                    | 74                   | -40.8             | Newmark               |
|    | OTHERS               | 76,968.3                   | 1,577                | 111,710.8                  | 2,906                | -31.1             |                       |
|    | TOTAL                | 186,664.2                  | 3,163                | 242,302.6                  | 4,942                | -23.0             |                       |

## **Top Multifamily Brokers By Market In 2022**

Real Estate

|     |                     | 2022<br>Amount | No. of     | Market<br>Share |
|-----|---------------------|----------------|------------|-----------------|
| Pho | enix                | (\$Mil.)       | Properties | (%)             |
| 1   | CBRE                | \$3,760.7      | 43         | 32.9            |
| 2   | Marcus & Millichap  | 3,026.5        | 36         | 26.5            |
| 3   | Northmarq           | 1,220.4        | 18         | 10.7            |
| 4   | Newmark             | 1,196.2        | 20         | 10.5            |
| 5   | Berkadia            | 858.9          | 16         | 7.5             |
| 6   | JLL                 | 554.5          | 6          | 4.9             |
| 7   | Colliers            | 258.7          | 7          | 2.3             |
| 8   | ABI Multifamily     | 257.0          | 6          | 2.3             |
| 9   | Cushman & Wakefield | 250.9          | 4          | 2.2             |
| 10  | Kidder Mathews      | 31.0           | 1          | 0.3             |
|     | Brokered Total      | 11,414.7       | 157        | 100.0           |

| Nev | v York                     | 2022<br>Amount<br>(\$Mil.) | No. of<br>Properties | Market<br>Share<br>(%) |
|-----|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1   | JLL                        | \$3,352.5                  | 50                   | 37.0                   |
| 2   | Cushman & Wakefield        | 2,156.7                    | 14                   | 23.8                   |
| 3   | Eastdil Secured            | 1,050.1                    | 2                    | 11.6                   |
| 4   | CBRE                       | 871.7                      | 5                    | 9.6                    |
| 5   | Ariel Property Advisors    | 373.9                      | 23                   | 4.1                    |
| 6   | Cignature Realty           | 351.7                      | 12                   | 3.9                    |
| 7   | Rosewood Realty            | 213.2                      | 6                    | 2.4                    |
| 8   | Meridian Capital           | 213.2                      | 4                    | 2.4                    |
| 9   | Marcus & Millichap         | 171.7                      | 10                   | 1.9                    |
| 10  | Hodges Ward Elliott        | 128.2                      | 1                    | 1.4                    |
| 11  | Westwood Realty Associates | 69.8                       | 3                    | 0.8                    |
| 12  | TerraCRG                   | 41.8                       | 4                    | 0.5                    |
| 13  | Avison Young               | 32.0                       | 1                    | 0.4                    |
| 14  | Alpha Realty               | 26.0                       | 5                    | 0.3                    |
|     | Brokered Total             | 9,052.4                    | 140                  | 100.0                  |

| Δtla | Inta                        | 2022<br>Amount<br>(\$Mil.) | No. of<br>Properties | Market<br>Share<br>(%) |
|------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
|      |                             |                            | -                    |                        |
| 1    | Cushman & Wakefield         | \$2,462.3                  | 39                   | 22.8                   |
| 2    | CBRE                        | 2,317.3                    | 28                   | 21.5                   |
| 3    | Newmark                     | 1,110.1                    | 13                   | 10.3                   |
| 4    | Berkadia                    | 1,020.1                    | 27                   | 9.5                    |
| 5    | Walker & Dunlop             | 993.1                      | 13                   | 9.2                    |
| 6    | Eastdil Secured             | 782.9                      | 13                   | 7.3                    |
| 7    | JLL                         | 533.0                      | 10                   | 4.9                    |
| 8    | Global Real Estate Advisors | 478.8                      | 13                   | 4.4                    |
| 9    | Northmarq                   | 452.3                      | 6                    | 4.2                    |
| 10   | Marcus & Millichap          | 205.6                      | 7                    | 1.9                    |
| 11   | Colliers                    | 205.5                      | 1                    | 1.9                    |
| 12   | Engler Realty Advisors      | 160.8                      | 1                    | 1.5                    |
| 13   | Capstone                    | 71.4                       | 1                    | 0.7                    |
|      | Brokered Total              | 10,793.0                   | 172                  | 100.0                  |

| Dal | las/Fort Worth     | 2022<br>Amount<br>(\$Mil.) | No. of<br>Properties | Market<br>Share<br>(%) |
|-----|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1   | JLL                | \$2,663.0                  | 41                   | 39.1                   |
| 2   | Northmarq          | 1,498.6                    | 41                   | 22.0                   |
| 3   | Eastdil Secured    | 1,493.4                    | 29                   | 21.9                   |
| 4   | Walker & Dunlop    | 568.6                      | 8                    | 8.3                    |
| 5   | Marcus & Millichap | 272.9                      | 10                   | 4.0                    |
| 6   | Colliers           | 130.0                      | 2                    | 1.9                    |
| 7   | NAI Global         | 68.2                       | 2                    | 1.0                    |
| 8   | Newmark            | 65.0                       | 2                    | 1.0                    |
| 9   | CBRE               | 51.0                       | 1                    | 0.7                    |
|     | Brokered Total     | 6,810.7                    | 136                  | 100.0                  |

| D.C. | Metro                        | 2022<br>Amount<br>(\$Mil.) | No. of<br>Properties | Market<br>Share<br>(%) |
|------|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1    | CBRE                         | \$1,989.2                  | 20                   | 30.7                   |
| 2    | Newmark                      | 1,461.4                    | 10                   | 22.6                   |
| 3    | Eastdil Secured              | 730.5                      | 7                    | 11.3                   |
| 4    | JLL                          | 651.9                      | 6                    | 10.1                   |
| 5    | Berkadia                     | 541.3                      | 5                    | 8.4                    |
| 6    | Melnick Real Estate Advisors | 441.9                      | 6                    | 6.8                    |
| 7    | Transwestern                 | 420.7                      | 5                    | 6.5                    |
| 8    | Greysteel                    | 73.7                       | 4                    | 1.1                    |
| 9    | Walker & Dunlop              | 71.9                       | 1                    | 1.1                    |
| 10   | Cushman & Wakefield          | 50.0                       | 1                    | 0.8                    |
| 11   | Marcus & Millichap           | 39.5                       | 1                    | 0.6                    |
|      | Brokered Total               | 6,471.8                    | 66                   | 100.0                  |

| Orla | ando                           | 2022<br>Amount<br>(\$Mil.) | No. of<br>Properties | Market<br>Share<br>(%) |
|------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1    | Newmark                        | \$1,474.0                  | 14                   | 25.5                   |
| 2    | Marcus & Millichap             | 1,215.4                    | 15                   | 21.0                   |
| 3    | Walker & Dunlop                | 921.4                      | 9                    | 15.9                   |
| 4    | Berkadia                       | 840.3                      | 11                   | 14.5                   |
| 5    | Cushman & Wakefield            | 576.0                      | 6                    | 9.9                    |
| 6    | CBRE                           | 393.6                      | 6                    | 6.8                    |
| 7    | Eastdil Secured                | 213.2                      | 3                    | 3.7                    |
| 8    | JLL                            | 64.8                       | 1                    | 1.1                    |
| 9    | Rosewood Realty                | 47.3                       | 1                    | 0.8                    |
| 10   | Grandbridge Real Estate Capita | al 45.0                    | 1                    | 0.8                    |
|      | Brokered Total                 | 5,790.9                    | 67                   | 100.0                  |
|      |                                |                            |                      | <b>D</b> 40            |

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## Top Multifamily Brokers By Market In 2022 ... From Page 18

Real Estate

| Los | Angeles                   | 2022<br>Amount<br>(\$Mil.) | No. of<br>Properties | Market<br>Share<br>(%) |
|-----|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1   | JLL                       | \$1,034.1                  | 5                    | 17.9                   |
| 2   | Marcus & Millichap        | 812.2                      | 19                   | 14.1                   |
| 3   | Eastdil Secured           | 738.9                      | 7                    | 12.8                   |
| 4   | Cushman & Wakefield       | 712.8                      | 6                    | 12.4                   |
| 5   | Northmarq                 | 549.8                      | 8                    | 9.5                    |
| 6   | Walker & Dunlop           | 532.7                      | 11                   | 9.2                    |
| 7   | CBRE                      | 433.4                      | 11                   | 7.5                    |
| 8   | Keller Williams Realty    | 402.0                      | 5                    | 7.0                    |
| 9   | Berkadia                  | 257.5                      | 7                    | 4.5                    |
| 10  | KW Commercial             | 96.0                       | 1                    | 1.7                    |
| 11  | Mogharebi Group           | 68.5                       | 2                    | 1.2                    |
| 12  | Lee & Associates          | 68.0                       | 3                    | 1.2                    |
| 13  | Newmark                   | 48.5                       | 1                    | 0.8                    |
| 14  | Voit Real Estate Services | 15.0                       | 6                    | 0.3                    |
|     | Brokered Total            | 5,769.3                    | 92                   | 100.0                  |

| Cha | rlotte              | 2022<br>Amount<br>(\$Mil.) | No. of<br>Properties | Market<br>Share<br>(%) |
|-----|---------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1   | Newmark             | \$1,137.4                  | 20                   | 26.1                   |
| 2   | Northmarq           | 1,048.7                    | 11                   | 24.1                   |
| 3   | CBRE                | 636.5                      | 11                   | 14.6                   |
| 4   | Eastdil Secured     | 515.3                      | 7                    | 11.8                   |
| 5   | Cushman & Wakefield | 240.5                      | 4                    | 5.5                    |
| 6   | Capstone            | 214.6                      | 4                    | 4.9                    |
| 7   | Walker & Dunlop     | 157.7                      | 2                    | 3.6                    |
| 8   | JLL                 | 145.5                      | 5                    | 3.3                    |
| 9   | Kirkland Co.        | 90.9                       | 1                    | 2.1                    |
| 10  | Marcus & Millichap  | 75.5                       | 1                    | 1.7                    |
| 11  | Rosewood Realty     | 59.0                       | 2                    | 1.4                    |
| 12  | Berkadia            | 37.9                       | 1                    | 0.9                    |
|     | Brokered Total      | 4,359.4                    | 69                   | 100.0                  |

| Sea | ttle               | 2022<br>Amount<br>(\$Mil.) | No. of<br>Properties | Market<br>Share<br>(%) |
|-----|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1   | CBRE               | \$1,092.4                  | 13                   | 27.1                   |
| 2   | JLL                | 1,074.1                    | 9                    | 26.6                   |
| 3   | Berkadia           | 610.5                      | 7                    | 15.1                   |
| 4   | Eastdil Secured    | 587.2                      | 4                    | 14.6                   |
| 5   | Kidder Mathews     | 374.5                      | 8                    | 9.3                    |
| 6   | Marcus & Millichap | 215.4                      | 5                    | 5.3                    |
| 7   | Colliers           | 77.1                       | 2                    | 1.9                    |
|     | Brokered Total     | 4,031.1                    | 48                   | 100.0                  |

| Der |                    | 2022<br>Amount | No. of     | Market<br>Share |
|-----|--------------------|----------------|------------|-----------------|
| Den | iver               | (\$Mil.)       | Properties | (%)             |
| 1   | JLL                | \$1,720.9      | 18         | 43.0            |
| 2   | Walker & Dunlop    | 957.2          | 11         | 23.9            |
| 3   | CBRE               | 352.4          | 4          | 8.8             |
| 4   | Northmarq          | 329.8          | 4          | 8.2             |
| 5   | Unique Properties  | 108.8          | 1          | 2.7             |
| 6   | Colliers           | 91.8           | 2          | 2.3             |
| 7   | Marcus & Millichap | 87.0           | 3          | 2.2             |
| 8   | Eastdil Secured    | 78.3           | 1          | 2.0             |
| 9   | Rosewood Realty    | 75.0           | 1          | 1.9             |
| 10  | Transwestern       | 69.5           | 1          | 1.7             |
| 11  | Berkadia           | 59.5           | 2          | 1.5             |
| 12  | Newmark            | 41.3           | 1          | 1.0             |
| 13  | Capstone           | 26.8           | 2          | 0.7             |
|     | Brokered Total     | 3,998.2        | 51         | 100.0           |

| Nas | hville             | 2022<br>Amount<br>(\$Mil.) | No. of<br>Properties | Market<br>Share<br>(%) |
|-----|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1   | Walker & Dunlop    | \$1,750.9                  | 24                   | 44.7                   |
| 2   | Eastdil Secured    | 1,261.2                    | 14                   | 32.2                   |
| 3   | Newmark            | 558.2                      | 9                    | 14.2                   |
| 4   | CBRE               | 162.0                      | 1                    | 4.1                    |
| 5   | Marcus & Millichap | 111.0                      | 2                    | 2.8                    |
| 6   | JLL                | 77.6                       | 1                    | 2.0                    |
|     | Brokered Total     | 3,921.0                    | 51                   | 100.0                  |

| Ral | eigh-Durham         | 2022<br>Amount<br>(\$Mil.) | No. of<br>Properties | Market<br>Share<br>(%) |
|-----|---------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1   | Newmark             | \$2,196.1                  | 29                   | 63.8                   |
| 2   | CBRE                | 374.8                      | 6                    | 10.9                   |
| 3   | Northmarq           | 346.8                      | 5                    | 10.1                   |
| 4   | Cushman & Wakefield | 142.0                      | 3                    | 4.1                    |
| 5   | Capstone            | 129.3                      | 1                    | 3.8                    |
| 6   | Eastdil Secured     | 128.5                      | 2                    | 3.7                    |
| 7   | Walker & Dunlop     | 48.7                       | 1                    | 1.4                    |
| 8   | Colliers            | 42.0                       | 1                    | 1.2                    |
| 9   | Marcus & Millichap  | 33.5                       | 2                    | 1.0                    |
|     | Brokered Total      | 3,441.6                    | 50                   | 100.0                  |

**Continued on Page 20** 

## Top Multifamily Brokers By Market In 2022 .... From Page 19

Real Estate

| Mia | mi                         | 2022<br>Amount<br>(\$Mil.) | No. of<br>Properties | Market<br>Share<br>(%) |
|-----|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1   | Cushman & Wakefield        | \$1,424.0                  | 9                    | 41.9                   |
| 2   | Walker & Dunlop            | 863.9                      | 5                    | 25.4                   |
| 3   | JLL                        | 530.5                      | 5                    | 15.6                   |
| 4   | Newmark                    | 279.6                      | 5                    | 8.2                    |
| 5   | Avison Young               | 150.0                      | 1                    | 4.4                    |
| 6   | Berkadia                   | 101.0                      | 2                    | 3.0                    |
| 7   | Westwood Realty Associates | 50.0                       | 1                    | 1.5                    |
|     | Brokered Total             | 3,398.9                    | 28                   | 100.0                  |

| Bos | ton                          | 2022<br>Amount<br>(\$Mil.) | No. of<br>Properties | Market<br>Share<br>(%) |
|-----|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1   | CBRE                         | \$1,378.0                  | 15                   | 37.2                   |
| 2   | Newmark                      | 1,281.5                    | 7                    | 34.6                   |
| 3   | Walker & Dunlop              | 417.0                      | 5                    | 11.3                   |
| 4   | Melnick Real Estate Advisors | 341.0                      | 5                    | 9.2                    |
| 5   | Berkadia                     | 212.2                      | 4                    | 5.7                    |
| 6   | JLL                          | 47.0                       | 36                   | 1.3                    |
| 7   | R.W. Holmes Realty           | 29.6                       | 1                    | 0.8                    |
|     | Brokered Total               | 3,706.2                    | 73                   | 100.0                  |

| Hou | iston              | 2022<br>Amount<br>(\$Mil.) | No. of<br>Properties | Market<br>Share<br>(%) |
|-----|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1   | JLL                | \$1,448.9                  | 24                   | 40.6                   |
| 2   | Walker & Dunlop    | 1,056.0                    | 15                   | 29.6                   |
| 3   | Berkadia           | 278.5                      | 4                    | 7.8                    |
| 4   | Eastdil Secured    | 252.9                      | 5                    | 7.1                    |
| 5   | Northmarq          | 217.3                      | 3                    | 6.1                    |
| 6   | Newmark            | 146.0                      | 3                    | 4.1                    |
| 7   | CBRE               | 67.0                       | 1                    | 1.9                    |
| 8   | Marcus & Millichap | 56.0                       | 3                    | 1.6                    |
| 9   | Rosewood Realty    | 49.0                       | 1                    | 1.4                    |
|     | Brokered Total     | 3,571.6                    | 59                   | 100.0                  |

| For | t Lauderdale        | 2022<br>Amount<br>(\$Mil.) | No. of<br>Properties | Market<br>Share<br>(%) |
|-----|---------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1   | Cushman & Wakefield | \$1,525.8                  | 12                   | 54.5                   |
| 2   | Newmark             | 535.8                      | 7                    | 19.1                   |
| 3   | Walker & Dunlop     | 456.1                      | 4                    | 16.3                   |
| 4   | Berkadia            | 281.8                      | 4                    | 10.1                   |
|     | Brokered Total      | 2,799.5                    | 27                   | 100.0                  |

| Phi | ladelphia                          | 2022<br>Amount<br>(\$Mil.) | No. of<br>Properties | Market<br>Share<br>(%) |
|-----|------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1   | JLL                                | \$2,358.2                  | 25                   | 67.2                   |
| 2   | Newmark                            | 287.8                      | 7                    | 8.2                    |
| 3   | Eastdil Secured                    | 275.0                      | 3                    | 7.8                    |
| 4   | <b>Global Real Estate Advisors</b> | 176.3                      | 5                    | 5.0                    |
| 5   | Berkadia                           | 170.1                      | 2                    | 4.8                    |
| 6   | <b>Rittenhouse Realty Advisors</b> | 113.2                      | 2                    | 3.2                    |
| 7   | Cushman & Wakefield                | 69.5                       | 1                    | 2.0                    |
| 8   | Kislak Co.                         | 60.6                       | 2                    | 1.7                    |
|     | Brokered Total                     | 3,510.8                    | 47                   | 100.0                  |

| Chie | cago               | 2022<br>Amount<br>(\$Mil.) | No. of<br>Properties | Market<br>Share<br>(%) |
|------|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1    | JLL                | \$940.1                    | 10                   | 30.3                   |
| 2    | CBRE               | 562.4                      | 14                   | 18.1                   |
| 3    | Newmark            | 537.0                      | 6                    | 17.3                   |
| 4    | Berkadia           | 386.0                      | 6                    | 12.4                   |
| 5    | Interra Realty     | 181.8                      | 9                    | 5.9                    |
| 6    | Eastdil Secured    | 180.0                      | 3                    | 5.8                    |
| 7    | Colliers           | 134.5                      | 2                    | 4.3                    |
| 8    | Marcus & Millichap | 112.4                      | 3                    | 3.6                    |
| 9    | Walker & Dunlop    | 40.3                       | 1                    | 1.3                    |
| 10   | Northmarq          | 27.0                       | 2                    | 0.9                    |
|      | Brokered Total     | 3,101.3                    | 56                   | 100.0                  |

**Continued on Page 21** 

#### Top Multifamily Brokers By Market In 2022 ... From Page 20

Real Estate

| Las | Vegas               | 2022<br>Amount<br>(\$Mil.) | No. of<br>Properties | Market<br>Share<br>(%) |
|-----|---------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1   | CBRE                | \$565.3                    | 8                    | 20.8                   |
| 2   | Cushman & Wakefield | 552.0                      | 8                    | 20.3                   |
| 3   | Avison Young        | 355.9                      | 6                    | 13.1                   |
| 4   | Colliers            | 317.8                      | 3                    | 11.7                   |
| 5   | Northmarq           | 304.7                      | 5                    | 11.2                   |
| 6   | Eastdil Secured     | 262.5                      | 4                    | 9.6                    |
| 7   | Newmark             | 123.5                      | 2                    | 4.5                    |
| 8   | Marcus & Millichap  | 100.3                      | 2                    | 3.7                    |
| 9   | Berkadia            | 79.7                       | 2                    | 2.9                    |
| 10  | JLL                 | 60.3                       | 1                    | 2.2                    |
|     | Brokered Total      | 2,721.7                    | 41                   | 100.0                  |

| Tarr | ipa-St. Petersburg          | 2022<br>Amount<br>(\$Mil.) | No. of<br>Properties | Market<br>Share<br>(%) |
|------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1    | Newmark                     | \$650.7                    | 9                    | 24.3                   |
| 2    | Walker & Dunlop             | 642.5                      | 5                    | 24.0                   |
| 3    | Berkadia                    | 413.8                      | 6                    | 15.4                   |
| 4    | CBRE                        | 247.5                      | 8                    | 9.2                    |
| 5    | Eastdil Secured             | 180.8                      | 4                    | 6.7                    |
| 6    | JLL                         | 151.2                      | 3                    | 5.6                    |
| 7    | TSB Realty                  | 83.5                       | 1                    | 3.1                    |
| 8    | Cushman & Wakefield         | 80.2                       | 1                    | 3.0                    |
| 9    | Rosewood Realty             | 71.4                       | 1                    | 2.7                    |
| 10   | JBM                         | 63.3                       | 1                    | 2.4                    |
| 11   | Marcus & Millichap          | 57.1                       | 1                    | 2.1                    |
| 12   | Global Real Estate Advisors | 38.8                       | 1                    | 1.4                    |
|      | Brokered Total              | 2,680.6                    | 41                   | 100.0                  |

## Apartment ... From Page 12

housing stock "will face some serious issue" related to funding shortfalls. "It's a small pocket of the market, but it's a pocket of the market that is really going to struggle," he said.

Dallas-based S2 was one of the most active buyers of U.S. apartment properties when the market was roaring, frequently using short-term, floating-rate debt to finance its deals. But Everett said the firm launched a risk-mitigation strategy beginning in mid-2021 that led it to sell more than 12,000 units and refinance another 3,500 into long-term debt, representing 60% of its portfolio. By the first quarter of 2022, 87% of S2's portfolio since inception had been sold or refinanced into long-term debt.

"So, thankfully, we have very manageable challenges, but I know what it could have looked like if we hadn't sold and refinanced all that we did," Everett said. "I don't expect a massive GFC-style crisis. I think it's a concentrated group of owners that are going to be in some jams, and we think that ultimately means a lot of opportunity."

Such a correction after a multiyear runup also could prove beneficial to the long-term health of the sector, Everett noted. "There was nothing fun about competing in the market in 2021. It was so aggressive, and you had to hold your nose," he said. "A bit of a wipeout here is good. A little bit of a reset is good." Even with the recent turbulence, market pros stressed that the long-term fundamentals of the multifamily property sector remain strong, with rents and occupancy still robust by historical standards.

"What we're experiencing now in the vast majority of markets is still healthy rent growth and absorption," Newmark's Day noted. "Occupancies are still over 95%, which is good — in fact, it's very good. People would consider that incredibly strong if they hadn't experienced the contrast of the past few years."

The slowdown in investment-sales activity resulted in lower volumes for most of the big brokerages. CBRE, which has topped the annual multifamily league tables since 2005, retained its crown with \$25.1 billion of sales, good for a 14.4% market share. JLL took second, advising on \$23.5 billion of sales for a 13.5% market share, followed by Newmark (\$22.7 billion, 13%) and **Cushman & Wakefield** (\$19.4 billion, 11.2%). **Walker & Dunlop** (\$17.7 billion, 10.2%) rounded out the top five after it bucked the trend with a 2.8% year-over-year increase in volume.

Broker rankings are based on property transactions that closed in 2022 and involved full or partial stakes valued at \$25 million or more. When multiple brokers shared a listing, the dollar credit was divided evenly, but each broker was credited with one transaction. Only brokers for sellers were given credit. Portfolio transactions were included if the package price was at least \$25 million. �

## Real Estate

## RANKINGS

## Large Sales Of Multifamily Properties In 2022

#### **Individual Properties**

| mai | ividual Properties                        |       |                               |                                 |                     | Price    |
|-----|---|-------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|----------|
|     |   | Units | Buyer                         | Seller                          | Broker              | (\$Mil.) |
| 1   | Eight Spruce Street, New York             | 899   | Blackstone                    | Brookfield, Nat. Elect., Nuveen | Eastdil Secured     | \$930.0  |
| 2   | American Copper Buildings, New York       | 761   | Black Spruce Mgmt., Orbach    | Baupost Group, JDS Dev.         | Cushman & Wakefield | 837.0    |
| 3   | Thea at Metropolis, Los Angeles           | 685   | Northland                     | Greenland USA                   | JLL                 | 504.0    |
| 4   | 19 Dutch, New York                        | 483   | Pontegadea                    | Carmel Partners                 | Cushman & Wakefield | 487.5    |
| 5   | ParkLine Miami, Miami                     | 816   | AB, Cammeby's, Harb., Image   | Florida East Coast Ind.         | Cushman & Wakefield | 450.0    |
| 6   | Gables Station, Coral Gables, Fla.        | 495   | Hines Global Income Trust     | 54 Madison, Nolan Reynolds      | Cushman & Wakefield | 429.4    |
| 7   | 160 Riverside Boulevard, New York         | 455   | A&E Real Estate               | Equity Residential              | CBRE                | 415.0    |
| 8   | 685 First Avenue, New York                | 408   | Black Spruce Mgmt., Orbach    | Solow Building Co.              | JLL                 | 387.5    |
| 9   | Presidential City, Philadelphia           | 1,015 | KKR, Mack Real Estate         | Post Brothers                   | JLL                 | 357.0    |
| 10  | Evo, Arlington, Va.                       | 455   | Cortland                      | Penzance Cos.                   | Newmark             | 334.6    |
| 11  | 1221 Ocean Avenue, Santa Monica, Calif.   | 120   | Douglas Emmett Realty         | Irvine Co.                      | Eastdil Secured     | 330.0    |
| 12  | Kiara, Seattle                            | 461   | Pontegadea                    | Omers, Oxford Properties        | Eastdil Secured     | 322.7    |
| 13  | Platform Urban, San Jose                  | 551   | MG Properties, Oaktree Cap.   | Western National                | Eastdil Secured     | 320.0    |
| 14  | Halstead Framingham, Framingham, Mass.    | 1,020 | Kayne And. RE, Taurus Inv.    | DSF Group                       | CBRE                | 312.0    |
| 15  | Terracina, Ontario, Calif.                | 736   | Waterton                      | Bridge Investment               | Marcus & Millichap  | 310.0    |
| 16  | Vista at Town Green, Elmsford, N.Y.       | 617   | Azure Part., Harbor Group     | AvalonBay Communities           | JLL                 | 306.0    |
| 17  | Wood Creek, Pleasant Hill, Calif.         | 484   | Calif. Comm. Dev., Opp. Hous. | Equity Residential              |                     | 304.0    |
| 18  | Skylark, Larkspur, Calif.                 | 455   | Prime Residential             | Pell Development Co.            | Eastdil Secured     | 300.0    |
| 19  | Southgate Towers, Miami Beach             | 495   | AIR Communities               | Gumenick Properties             |                     | 298.0    |
| 20  | 1200 Broadway, Nashville                  | 313   | Intercontinental Real Estate  | Endeavor Real Estate            | Eastdil Secured     | 295.0    |
| 21  | West Edge, Seattle                        | 340   | PGIM Real Estate              | Urban Visions                   | JLL                 | 293.0    |
| 22  | Quincy, Austin                            | 347   | KKR                           | Endeavor RE, MetLife Invest.    | JLL                 | 290.0    |
| 23  | Madison Park, Anaheim, Calif.             | 768   | Bridge Investment Group       | Intercontinental RE, MG Prop.   | Marcus & Millichap  | 283.5    |
| 24  | Vistas of Annandale, Annandale, Va.       | 1,065 | CIM Group                     | Redbrick Partners               | Newmark             | 275.5    |
| 25  | Aubrey, Arlington, Va.                    | 331   | Cortland                      | Penzance Cos.                   | Newmark             | 266.5    |
| 26  | 140 Riverside Boulevard, New York         | 354   | A&E RE, CBRE Invest. Mgmt.    | Equity Residential              | CBRE                | 265.7    |
| 27  | Moderne, Scottsdale, Ariz.                | 369   | JB Partners                   | JLB Partners                    | Marcus & Millichap  | 260.0    |
| 28  | Lyric, New York (97% stake)               | 285   | Eugene Asset, Meritz Sec.     | Related Cos.                    | Cushman & Wakefield | 258.0    |
| 29  | Del Mar Terrace, Phoenix                  | 1,012 | CIM Group, Tides Equities     | Heers Management                | Northmarg           | 255.0    |
| 30  | Carlton at Bartram Park, Jacksonville     | 750   | Blackstone                    | Mahaffey Apartment Co.          | Walker & Dunlop     | 247.5    |
| 31  | Uplund at Totem Lake, Kirkland, Wash.     | 409   | GID                           | American Cap., Artemis RE       | CBRE                | 242.0    |
| 32  | One65 Main, Cambridge                     | 300   | Lincoln Property Co.          | MIT Investment Management       | Newmark             | 240.0    |
| 33  | Novel Midtown, Tampa                      | 390   | CBRE Investment Mgmt.         | Bromley, Crescent Com., PGIM    | Walker & Dunlop     | 238.6    |
| 34  | St. Paul Collection, Denver (97.5% stake) | 165   | Rockpoint                     | BLDG Management                 | CBRE                | 236.4    |
| 35  | Vermont, Los Angeles                      | 464   | Harbor Group International    | Principal Financial Group       | Cushman & Wakefield | 235.0    |
| 36  | Q Playa, Los Angeles                      | 376   | California Home Builders      | Mill Creek Residential Trust    | JLL                 | 230.7    |
| 37  | 260 Gold, Brooklyn                        | 287   | Dalan Management, KKR         | Bruman Realty                   | Cignature Realty    | 225.0    |
| 37  | St. James, Philadelphia                   | 305   | Delaware Valley Regional Ctr. |                                 | JLL                 | 225.0    |
| 39  | 85 Jay Street, Brooklyn                   | 320   | RXR Realty                    | CIM Group, LIVWRK               |                     | 220.0    |
| 39  | Baldwin Village, Los Angeles              | 669   | Avanath, Housing Auth. of LA  |                                 | Northmarg           | 220.0    |
| 39  | Fifth + Broadway, Nashville               | 381   | Northwood Investors           | Brookfield                      | Eastdil Secured     | 220.0    |
| 42  | Gale Eckington, Washington, D.C.          | 603   | Jon. Rose, Wash. Hous. Cons.  |                                 | CBRE                | 215.5    |
| 43  | Pier, Seneca, S.C. (98% stake)            | 1,417 | Tom Winkopp Realtor Dev.      | Core Spaces                     | JLL                 | 214.3    |
| 44  | Pavilions, Manchester, Conn.              | 932   | Harbor Group International    | Northland                       | CBRE                | 210.8    |
| 45  | Watermarc at Biscayne Bay, Miami          | 296   | AIR Communities               | Mill Creek, Rockwood, UBS       | Walker & Dunlop     | 210.0    |
| -10 | Hatermare at biologine buy, maini         | 200   | , 00111111111100              |                                 |                     | <u> </u> |

**Continued on Page 23** 

## Large Sales Of Multifamily Properties In 2022 .... From Page 22

#### **Individual Properties**

|    |  | Units | Buyer                         | Seller                            | Broker              | Price<br>(\$Mil.) |
|----|--|-------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| 46 | Charleston Place, Ellicott City, Md.               | 858   | Renaissance Management        | Morgan Properties                 | CBRE                | \$210.2           |
| 47 | Bradlee Danvers, Danvers, Mass.                    | 433   | UDR                           | Harbor Group International        | Newmark             | 207.0             |
| 48 | Cadence, South San Francisco                       | 260   | Bell Partners                 | AFL-CIO Bldg. Inv., Sares Regis   | Berkadia            | 206.0             |
| 49 | Bryant at Yorba Linda, Yorba Linda, Calif.         | 400   | Interstate Equities           | Resource REIT                     | Northmarq           | 205.5             |
| 49 | Residences at Vinings Mountain, Atlanta            | 680   | ASB RE Inv., RPM Living Inv.  | Hamilton Zanze                    | Colliers            | 205.5             |
| 51 | Overlook at Lakemont, Bellevue, Wash.              | 400   | Acacia Capital                | Pacific Life Ins., Security Prop. | Berkadia            | 204.3             |
| 52 | Sol y Luna, Tucson, Ariz.                          | 340   | Vesper Holdings               | Nelson Part. Student Housing      | Colliers            | 203.0             |
| 53 | Sophia at Abacoa, Jupiter, Fla.                    | 390   | Berkshire Residential Invest. | Heitman                           | Newmark             | 202.5             |
| 54 | Millennium, Arlington, Va.                         | 300   | Churchill Living, Urban Inv.  | Clarion Partners                  | CBRE                | 200.5             |
| 55 | Mosaic at Miramar, Miramar, Fla.                   | 487   | American Landmark Apts.       | Abacus Capital                    | Cushman & Wakefield | 200.0             |
| 55 | Halstead Station, New Rochelle, N.Y.               | 408   | Khosla Capital, Pacific Urban | •                                 | JLL                 | 200.0             |
| 57 | 2901 Northeast First Avenue, Miami Beach           | 387   | ,                             | •                                 | Walker & Dunlop     | 196.0             |
| 58 | Motif, Fort Lauderdale, Fla.                       | 385   | Thomas Tomanek & Assoc.       | ArchCo Residential, BlueRock      | Newmark             | 195.0             |
| 58 | South Shore District, Austin                       | 506   |                               | ,                                 | JLL                 | 195.0             |
| 58 | Radian, Boston                                     | 240   | Pacific Life Insurance        | Brookfield                        | Walker & Dunlop     | 195.0             |
| 61 | Manor Broken Sound, Boca Raton, Fla.               | 297   | Cadillac Fair., Lincoln Prop. | Related Group, Rockpoint          | Cushman & Wakefield |                   |
| 62 | Roadrunner on McDowell, Scottsdale, Ariz.          | 356   | KB Investment Development     | JLB Partners                      | Marcus & Millichap  | 193.5             |
| 63 | Eleanor, Milpitas, Calif.                          | 333   | MG Properties                 | Kenn. Wil., Resm., SummerHill     | •                   | 193.0             |
| 64 | Lennox, Fort Myers, Fla.                           | 936   | Cardinal Capital Properties   | Lurin Capital                     | Newmark             | 191.9             |
| 65 | Terracina, Broomfield, Colo.                       | 386   | Sares Regis Group             | Connor Group                      | JLL                 | 190.0             |
| 65 | 80 DKLB, Brooklyn                                  | 365   | Dalan Management, KKR         | Brookfield                        | JLL                 | 190.0             |
| 65 | Rize Irvine, Irvine, Calif.                        | 363   | Kort & Scott Financial Group  | Fairfield Residential             | CBRE                | 190.0             |
| 68 | Berkman, Rochester, Minn.                          | 350   | CBRE Investment Mgmt.         | Alatus, Kayne Anderson RE         | JLL                 | 187.6             |
| 69 | Crystal Springs Terrace, San Bruno, Calif.         | 437   | Prometheus Real Estate        | Gerson Bakar, Rich. Pivnicka      | Eastdil Secured     | 187.5             |
| 70 | Willard Towers, Chevy Chase, Md.                   | 525   | Air Communities               | Dweck Properties                  | CBRE                | 185.0             |
| 70 | Centerra, San Jose                                 | 347   | 3D Investments                | AFL-CIO                           | Newmark             | 185.0             |
| 72 | Domain San Diego, San Diego                        | 379   | MG Prop., Rockwood Cap.       | Goldman Sachs, Magnolia Cap.      | Eastdil Secured     | 184.6             |
| 73 | Miro Brickell, Miami                               | 372   | Harbor Group International    | Clarion Partners                  | Walker & Dunlop     | 184.5             |
| 74 | Nine15, Tampa                                      | 362   | Goldman Sachs                 | Blaze Capital Partners            | Walker & Dunlop     | 184.0             |
| 75 | Vela on Ox, Los Angeles                            | 379   | Essex Property Trust          | Fairfield Residential             | Marcus & Millichap  | 183.0             |
| 76 | Soleste Grand Central, Miami                       | 360   | Avanti Residential            | Estate Cos.                       | Walker & Dunlop     | 181.0             |
| 77 | Vitagraph, Brooklyn                                | 302   | Dermot, PGGM, Principal RE    | Northlink Capital                 | JLL                 | 180.0             |
| 77 | Somerset Park, Placentia, Calif.                   | 416   | Prime Residential             | Fairfield Residential             | Eastdil Secured     | 180.0             |
| 79 | Hilands, Tucson, Ariz.                             | 826   | Bridge Investment Group       | Northland                         | Marcus & Millichap  | 178.0             |
| 80 | Arras, Bellevue, Wash.                             | 279   | Lakevision Capital            | Security Properties               | JLL                 | 175.0             |
| 80 | Crown Court, Scottsdale, Ariz.                     | 416   | Sunroad Enterprises           | Pillar Communities                | CBRE                | 175.0             |
| 80 | Point at Manassas, Manassas, Va.                   | 576   | TGM Associates                | Pantzer Properties                | Berkadia            | 175.0             |
| 80 | Boulevard, Miami                                   | 282   | Pantzer Properties            | 13th Floor Invest., Tricera Cap.  | Cushman & Wakefield |                   |
| 84 | Elysian at Hughes Ctr., Las Vegas (95% stake)      | 368   | NexPoint                      | Calida Group                      | Eastdil Secured     | 174.9             |
| 85 | Plaza Square, New Brunswick, N.J.                  | 415   | Renaissance Management        | Manulife Invest. Mgmt.            | CBRE                | 173.5             |
| 86 | Talisman, Redmond, Wash.                           | 286   | Hines                         | Lowe Enterprises                  |                     | 173.0             |
| 86 | District at Flagler Village, Fort Lauderdale, Fla. | 350   | AIR Communities               | Mill Creek Residential Trust      |                     | 173.0             |
| 88 | Avalon Del Mar Station, Pasadena, Calif.           | 347   | Fairfield Residential         | AvalonBay Communities             | JLL                 | 172.3             |
| 89 | 580 Anton, Costa Mesa, Calif.                      | 250   | Rockwood Capital              | Legacy Partners                   | JLL                 | 172.0             |
| 90 | Lake Castleton, Indianapolis                       | 1,261 | Pepper Pike Capital Partners  |                                   | Cushman & Wakefield |                   |
|    | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·              |       | •                             |                                   | Continued on        |                   |

**Continued on Page 24** 

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## Large Sales Of Multifamily Properties In 2022 ... From Page 23

#### **Individual Properties**

|     |   | Units | Buyer                         | Seller                           | Broker                 | Price<br>(\$Mil.) |
|-----|---|-------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| 91  | Elle, Chicago                                   | 496   | Waterton                      | Wood Partners                    |                        | \$170.0           |
| 92  | La Jolla Blue, San Diego                        | 312   | Interstate Equities           | LivCor                           | Walker & Dunlop        | 168.5             |
| 93  | Northpoint Crossing, College Station, Texas     | 627   | Brookfield, Scion Group       | Ares Mgmt., Timberline RE        | Newmark                | 168.0             |
| 94  | Bainbridge Palmore, Sarasota, Fla.              | 336   | LaSalle Investment Mgmt.      | Westbrook Partners               | Newmark                | 166.0             |
| 95  | Element Uptown, Charlotte, N.C.                 | 352   | Bell Partners                 | Childress Klein Properties       | Northmarg              | 165.0             |
| 96  | Halstead Manchester, Manchester, N.H.           | 640   | Priderock Capital Partners    | DSF Group                        | CBRE                   | 164.6             |
| 97  | Saxon Woods, McKinney, Texas                    | 510   | Yamasa Corp.                  | Connor Group                     | JLL                    | 164.0             |
| 98  | Elliston 23, Nashville                          | 331   | Sunroad Enterprises           | Connor Group                     | CBRE                   | 162.0             |
| 99  | Allure at Abacoa, Jupiter, Fla.                 | 304   | Bainbridge, TPG RE Partners   | Klingbeil Capital Management     | Newmark                | 161.1             |
| 100 | Row at Twenty Sixth, Atlanta                    | 453   | IMT Residential               | Mesirow Financial                | Engler Realty Advisors | 160.8             |
| 101 | Everly Roseland, Roseland, N.J.                 | 360   | Invesco RE, Skylight RE       | Novel Property Ventures          | JLL                    | 160.5             |
| 102 | Skywater at Town Lake, Tempe, Ariz.             | 328   | Caspian Properties            | Heitman                          | CBRE                   | 160.0             |
| 102 | Edge75, Naples, Fla.                            | 320   |                               |                                  | JBM                    | 160.0             |
| 102 | Compass on 360 State St., New Haven, Conn.      | 500   | Beachwold Residential         | BentallGreenOak                  | Cushman & Wakefield    | 160.0             |
| 102 | Anavia, Anaheim, Calif.                         | 250   | Chapman University            |                                  | Berkadia               | 160.0             |
| 106 | Denizen at Eisenhower Square, Alexandria, Va.   | 336   | Pantzer Properties            | Rushmark Properties              | Berkadia               | 158.5             |
| 107 | Briggs and Union, Mount Laurel Township, N.J.   | 490   | Brookfield                    | Jefferson Apartment Group        | JLL                    | 158.0             |
| 108 | Broadstone Cypress Hamm., Coconut Crk., Fla.    | 396   | Mesirow Financial             | PGIM Real Estate                 | Walker & Dunlop        | 157.0             |
| 109 | Franklin at Ten Mile, Meridian, Idaho           | 368   |                               |                                  |                        | 156.4             |
| 110 | Volta on Pine, Long Beach, Calif.               | 271   | Gelt                          | Holland Part., N. Ameri. Sekisui | Walker & Dunlop        | 156.0             |
| 110 | Town City Ctr. Apt., Pembroke Pines, Fla.       | 365   | Ares Management               | Rockpoint                        | Walker & Dunlop        | 156.0             |
| 112 | Gage, Denver                                    | 337   |                               |                                  | JLL                    | 155.0             |
| 112 | Radius Orlando, Orlando                         | 389   | GW Williams Co.               | Banner Real Estate Group         | Newmark                | 155.0             |
| 112 | Bell Parkland, Parkland, Fla.                   | 396   | Capital Square                | Bell Partners                    | Cushman & Wakefield    | 155.0             |
| 112 | Fusion, Irvine, Calif.                          | 280   |                               | Olympus Property                 | Berkadia               | 155.0             |
| 116 | 11 North at White Oak, Richmond, Va.            | 1,184 | AION Partners                 |                                  | Cushman, NAI Global    | 154.5             |
| 117 | Jefferson Lake Howell, Casselberry, Fla.        | 384   | JLL Income Property Trust     | Jefferson Apartment Group        | Newmark                | 154.1             |
| 118 | Elan Ruby Lake, Orlando                         | 372   | BlackRock Realty Advisors     | Greystar Real Estate Partners    | Cushman & Wakefield    | 153.6             |
| 119 | Galvan at Twinbrook, Rockville, Md.             | 356   | EastSky Properties            | JBG Smith, Landmark Part.        | Eastdil Secured        | 152.5             |
| 120 | Aviary, Henderson, Nev.                         | 360   | TM Equities                   | Wolff Co.                        | Colliers               | 151.0             |
| 120 | Chatham Square, Orlando                         | 448   | Bascom, East Hill Cap., Leste | Priderock Capital                | Newmark                | 151.0             |
| 120 | English Village, North Wales, Pa.               | 598   |                               | Solomon Organization             | JLL                    | 151.0             |
| 123 | 55 West, Orlando                                | 461   | Hasta Capital                 | Revantage                        | Marcus & Millichap     | 150.3             |
| 124 | Ridgelake, Sarasota, Fla.                       | 329   | General Services Corp.        | Spring Bay Property              | JBM                    | 150.0             |
| 124 | Biscayne 21, Miami                              | 191   | Two Roads Development         |                                  | Avison Young           | 150.0             |
| 124 | Atlantic Cypress Creek, Lauderdale Lakes, Fla.  | 420   | JSB Capital Group             | Frankforter Group                | -                      | 150.0             |
| 124 | Res. at Annapolis Junct., Annapolis Junct., Md. | 416   | RST Development               | Armada Hoffler Properties        | Cushman & Wakefield    | 150.0             |
| 124 | Arbour Commons, Westminster, Colo.              | 394   | Core Pacific Advisors         | McWhinney Enterprises            | Walker & Dunlop        | 150.0             |
| 124 | SeventyOne15 McDowell, Scottsdale, Ariz.        | 274   | JB Partners                   |                                  | Marcus & Millichap     | 150.0             |
|     |   |       |                               |                                  | Continued on l         |                   |

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## Large Sales Of Multifamily Properties In 2022 ... From Page 24

#### **Portfolios**

| Units   Buyer   Seller   Broker   (\$)     1   33 properties in multiple states   9,205   Lone Star Funds   Mount Auburn Multimum Multimumultimum Multimum Multimum Multimum MultimumMultimum | POL | trollos  |       |                                 |                               |                        | Price     |
|--|-----|--|-------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-----------|
| 2   42 properties in multiple states   9.205   Lone Star Funds   Macquaria, Transcontinental   Eastill Secured   1.822.6     3   12 properties in New York   83   Blackfin RE Inv., Clarion Part.   Carroll, PGIM Real Estate   8455     4   9 properties in New York   83   Black Spruce, Othach   Golve Building Co.   JL   774.4     5   9 properties in New York   848   Black Spruce, Othach   Golve Building Co.   JL   774.4     5   7 properties in Induitale states   1,479   Harrison Street   KVR, University Partners   Newmark   725.0     10 properties in Induitale states   3,473   GVA Mgmt., Leste Group   Ares Mgmt., Cotonwood Res.   Eastall Secured   702.7     10 properties in Massachusetts   1,336   Blackstone   Rockpoint   JL   582.0     12 oproperties in Massachusetts. N. Hampshire   1,341   Eagle Rock Properties   Alexond Capital   JLL   582.0     13 oproperties in North Carolina   2,336   Group International   Alexond Capital   Communities   540.5     14 properties in Mating States   |     |  | Units | Buyer                           | Seller                        | Broker                 |           |
| 3   12 properties in Florida, North Carolina, Tenn.   3564   Blackt fin RE Imv, Clarion Part.   Carolin, Feith Real Estate   Eastdli Secured   9855.     4   9 properties in New York   858   Blackt Spruce, Orbach   Solow Building Co.   774.4     9   9 properties in mutiple states   1.459   Harrison Street   KKR, University Partners   Newmark   725.7     10 properties in Turbiple states   3.479   GVA Maymr, Lests Group, Ares Mgm, Lottonovod Res.   Eastdli Secured   702.7     10 properties in Texas   3.200   S2 Capital   Starwood Capital   JLL   560.1     12   2 properties in Massachusetts   1.380   Blackstone   Rockpoint   Newmark   560.1     12   2 properties in Massachusetts   1.381   Blackstone   Rockpoint   Newmark   560.0     12   2 properties in Massachusetts   1.341   Eagle Rock Properties   All Kolf Adlws & Dunlop   502.0     13   properties in Massachusetts   1.346   Pagle Rock Properties   All Kolf Adlws & Dunlop   502.0     13   properties in Matria Adlws Adlws & Dunlop  | 1   | 33 properties in multiple states                 | 8,641 | Starwood Capital                | Mount Auburn Multifamily      | Eastdil Secured        | \$2,437.2 |
| 4 3 properties in New York 658 Black Spruce, Orbach Solow Building Co. J.L. 774.4   5 9 properties in multiple states 2,195 Pacific Urban Residential Gerson Bakar & Associates Eastdil Secured 778.5   7 10 properties in multiple states 3,473 GVA Mgmt, Lesto Group Ares Mgmt, Cottonwood Res. Eastdil Secured 772.5   8 10 properties in Florida, Texas 3,220 S2 Capital Starwood Capital JLL 582.0   11 3 properties in Massachusetts 1,368 Blackstone Rockpoint Newmark 560.1   12 20 properties in Massachusetts 1,368 Blackstone Rockpoint Newmark 560.2   13 8 properties in Mostin Corolina 2,368 Harkor Group International Newmark 475.0   14 8 properties in Toxia 1,667 Ares RE Income Trust Starwood Capital Cushmark & Maler & 440.0   16 8 properties in Mathematika 2,769 Harkor Coroup International Near & 84.46464 450.0   16 20 properties in Calionia 1,887 Ares RE Incoome Trust Sherman Residential   | 2   | 42 properties in multiple states                 | 9,205 | Lone Star Funds                 | Macquarie, Transcontinental   | Eastdil Secured        | 1,822.6   |
| 5   9 properties in Oregon, Washington   2,195   Pacific Urban Residential   Gerson Bakar & Associates   Eastdil Secured   738,5     6   7 properties in Inutipie states   1,43   Marrison Street   KR, University Partners   Newmark   725,7     8   10 properties in Florida, Texas   3,200   Size Advisor   Ares Migmit, Cottonwood Res. Eastdil Secured   702,7     8   10 properties in Florida, Texas   3,200   Size Advisor   Reckpoint   Newmark   750,0     10   2 properties in Florida   1,361   Blackstone R Income Trust   Preferred Apl. Communities   540,5     12   20 properties in North Carolina   2,354   Woltower   Calamar   Walker & Dunlop   502,0     13   3 properties in North Carolina   2,356   Harbor Group International   Dasmen Residential   Newmark   475,0     15   3 properties in Okla, N. Carolina, S. Carolina   2,899   GVA Real Estate Group   Cedar Grove Capital   Newmark   475,5     15   5 properties in California   1,46   Ares R E Income Trust   Sherman Besidentiial   CRRE  | 3   | 12 properties in Florida, North Carolina, Tenn.  | 3,564 | Blackfin RE Inv., Clarion Part. | Carroll, PGIM Real Estate     | Eastdil Secured        | 885.5     |
| 6 7 properties in multiple states 1,459 Harrison Street KKR, University Partners Newmark 7257   7 10 10 properties in Florida 3,260 Blackstone, Goldman States Astronod Ress. Eastdil Secured 702.7   10 properties in Florida 1,360 Blackstone, Boldman States 4,360 Size Astronod Capital JLL 552.0   10 2 properties in Florida 1,361 Blackstone RE Income Trust Preferred Apt. Communities Melloik RE Advisors 500.0   12 20 properties in Narsthuests, N. Hampshire 1,314 Eagle Rock Properties All Rommunities Melloik RE Advisors 500.0   16 20 properties in North Carolina 2,336 Harbor Group International Dasmen Residential Newmark 475.0   16 20 properties in North Carolina 2,363 Harbor Group International Dasmen Residential Coshmark Validies 445.5   17 5 properties in Torkas 1,667 Ares RE Income Trust Sherman Residential Coshmark Validies 445.0   16 20 properties in multiple states 1,107 Legun RPLA FL Hamilton Point Investments CARE 445.0   16 20 properties in multiple states 1,1037 Legun RPL   | 4   | 3 properties in New York                         | 858   | Black Spruce, Orbach            | Solow Building Co.            | JLL                    | 774.4     |
| 7 12 properties in multiple states 3,473 GVA Mgmt, Leste Group Ares Mgmt, Cottonwood Res. Eastdil Secured 702.7   8 10 properties in Florida, Texas 3,220 S2 capital Starwood Capital JLL 582.0   10 2 properties in Massachusetts 1,366 Blackstone Rockpoint Newmark 560.1   11 3 properties in Individe States 2,324 Weiltower Calamar Walker & Dunlop 502.0   12 20 properties in North Carolina 2,356 Harbor Group International Dasmen Residential Newmark 475.0   13 3 properties in North Carolina 2,356 Harbor Group International Dasmen Residential Newmark 475.0   15 3 properties in California 9.49 GVA Real Estate Group Cedar Grove Capital Newmark 457.5   15 3 properties in California 9.49 GVA Real Estate Group Cedar Grove Capital Newmark 457.5   10 properties in California 9.49 GVA Real Estate Group Cedar Grove Capital Newmark 457.5   10 properties in California 1.283 GUA   | 5   | 9 properties in Oregon, Washington               | 2,195 | Pacific Urban Residential       | Gerson Bakar & Associates     | Eastdil Secured        | 738.5     |
| 8   10 properties in Florida, Texas   3,250   Blackstone, Goldman Sachs   Ashcroft Capital   (none)   600.0     9   11 properties in Texas   3,320   S2 Capital   Starwood Capital   JLL   582.0     10   2 properties in Masschusetts   1,366   Blackstone R   Rockpoint   Newmark   560.1     11   3 properties in Florida   1,316   Blackstone RE Income Trust   Preferred Apt. Communities   Melnick RE Advisors   500.0     14   8 properties in Masschusetts, N. Hampshire   1,314   Eagle Rock Properties   Arkor Growe Capital   Newmark   475.0     15   3 properties in Florida   1,235   GID   Starwood Capital   Newmark   445.5     16   20 properties in Cata   1,667   Ares RE Income Trust   Sherman Residential   CBRE   448.0     16   20 properties in Multiple states   1,750   350 RET, DL? Cap, REAF   Hamilton Point Investments   CBRE   443.0     16   10 properties in multiple states   1,760   350 RET, DL? Cap, REAF   Hamilton Point Investments   CBRE   443.0  | 6   | 7 properties in multiple states                  | 1,459 | Harrison Street                 | KKR, University Partners      | Newmark                | 725.0     |
| 9   11 properties in Texas   3.320   S2 Capital   Starwood Capital   JLL   582.0     10   2 properties in Texas   1.366   Blackstone   Rockpoint   Newmark   560.1     11   3 properties in Florida   1.361   Blackstone RE Income Trust   Preferred ApL Communities   540.5     12   20 properties in Massachusetts, N. Hampshire   1.314   Eagle Rock Properties   AR Communities   Meinck RE Advisors   500.0     14   B properties in North Carolina   2.356   Harbor Group International   Barbor Group International   Mem Residential   Newmark   475.0     15   3 properties in Rotita   S.Carolina   2.899   GVA Real Estate Group   Cedar Grove Capital   Newmark   457.5     17   5 properties in Catao   1.667   Ares RE Income Trust   Nermark   445.9     19   10 properties andifornia   9.49   Pacific Urban Investors   Marcus & Millichap   445.9     21   5 properties in multiple states   1.101   Rennedy Wilson   Dilyapol Capital Partners   CBRE   430.0   | 7   | 12 properties in multiple states                 | 3,473 | GVA Mgmt., Leste Group          | Ares Mgmt., Cottonwood Res.   | Eastdil Secured        | 702.7     |
| 10 2 properties in Massachusetts 1,386 Blackstone Rockpoint Newmark 560.1   11 3 properties in Massachusetts, M. Hampshire 1,314 Eagle Rock Properties AlR Communities Walker & Dunlop 502.0   13 6 properties in Morth Carolina 2,336 Harbor Group International Dasmen Residential Newmark 475.0   15 3 properties in North Carolina 2,336 Harbor Group International Dasmen Residential Newmark 475.0   16 20 properties in North Carolina 3,263 GIO Starwood Capital Newmark 457.5   17 5 properties in Torition 3,667 Ares RE Income Trust Sherman Residential Cushma & Wakefield 450.0   18 6 properties in multiple states 1,667 Ares RE Income Trust Sherman Residential CBRE 430.0   20 3 properties in multiple states 1,101 Kenney Wilson DiMapoli Capital Partners CBRE 430.0   21 1 properties in multiple states 2,600 Nity Capital Liphtstone Group Eastdii Secured 400.0   22 23 properties in multiple states   | 8   | 10 properties in Florida, Texas                  | 3,250 | Blackstone, Goldman Sachs       | Ashcroft Capital              | (none)                 | 600.0     |
| 11 3 properties in Florida 1,361 Blackstone RE Income Trust Preferred Apt. Communities 540.5   12 20 properties in multiple states 2,324 Welltower Calamar Walker & Dunlop 502.0   13 6 properties in Mussachusetts, N. Hampshire 1,314 Eagle Rock Properties AIR Communities Melnick RE Advisors 500.0   14 8 properties in Forida 1,236 Harbor Group International Dasmen Residential Newmark 475.0   15 3 properties in Toktas S. Carolina 2,899 GVA Real Estate Group Cedar Grove Capital Newmark 445.9   16 60 properties in nattriple states 1,667 Ares RE Income Trust Sherman Residential CBRE 448.0   18 6 properties in multiple states 2,760 3660 REIT, DLP Cap., REAF Hamilton Point Investments CBRE 418.0   21 5 properties in multiple states 1,001 Kennedy Wilson DilApoli Capital Partners CBRE 418.0   22 13 properties in multiple states 2,600 Nitya Capital Lightstone Group Eastdil Secured 400.0   22 3 propert   | 9   | 11 properties in Texas                           | 3,320 | S2 Capital                      | Starwood Capital              | JLL                    | 582.0     |
| 112   20 properties in multiple states   2,324   Welltower   Calamar   Walker & Dunlop   502.0     13   6 properties in Moth Carolina   2,356   Harbor Group International   Dasmen Residential   Newmark   500.0     15   3 properties in Noth Carolina, S. Carolina   2,356   Harbor Group International   Dasmen Residential   Newmark   475.0     15   3 properties in Tokida   1,283   GID   Starwood Capital   Cushman & Wakefield   465.0     16   20 properties in Nutliple states   1,667   Ares RE Income Trust   Sherman Residential   Newmark   447.5     19   10 properties in multiple states   2,750   3650 RET, DLP Cap, RREAF   Hamiton Point Investments   CBRE   448.0     15   properties in multiple states   2,600   Nitya Capital   Lightstone Group   Eastill Secured   400.0     22   3 properties in multiple states   2,600   Nitya Capital   Eastill Secured   400.0     23   aproperties in multiple states   2,600   Nitya Capital   Eastill Secured   333.8   | 10  | 2 properties in Massachusetts                    | 1,386 | Blackstone                      | Rockpoint                     | Newmark                | 560.1     |
| 136 properties in Massachusetts, N. Hampshire1,314Eagle Rock PropertiesAIR CommunitiesMelnick RE Advisors500.0148 properties in North Carolina2,356Harbor Group InternationalDasmen ResidentialNewmark475.0153 properties in Florida1,283GIDStarwood CapitalCushman & Wakefield465.01620 properties in Okla, N. Carolina, S. Carolina2,899GVA Real Estate GroupCedar Grove CapitalNewmark445.7175 properties in Texas1,667Ares RE Income TrustSherman ResidentialCBRE448.0186 properties in cultiple states2,7503650 RET, DU Cap., RREAFHamilton Point InvestmentsCBRE430.0203 properties in multiple states1,110Kennedy WilsonDiNapoli Capital PartnersCBRE448.02111 properties in multiple states2,600Nitya CapitalLightstone GroupEastdil Secured400.02221 properties in multiple states1,684GVA ManagementStarwood CapitalEastdil Secured400.02212 properties in multiple states1,646GVA ManagementStarwood Reindu ResidentialNewmark346.92512 properties in Melnisha Reaty2,459Peak Capital PartnersJamco PropertiesBerkadia375.0368 properties in Melnisha Reaty2,459Peak Capital PartnersJamco PropertiesBerkadia375.03712 properties in nutliple states2,174Brookfield, Sci  | 11  | 3 properties in Florida                          | 1,361 | Blackstone RE Income Trust      | Preferred Apt. Communities    |                        | 540.5     |
| 148 properties in North Carolina2,356Harbor Group InternationalDasmen ResidentialNewmark475.0153 properties in Florida1,283GIDStarwood CapitalCushman & Wakefield465.01620 properties in Texas1,667Ares RE Income TrustSherman ResidentialNewmark457.5175 properties in Texas1,667Ares RE Income TrustSherman ResidentialCBRE448.0186 properties in multiple states2,7503650 REIT, DLP Cap, REEAFHamilton Point InvestmentsCBRE448.0203 properties in multiple states1,110Kennedy WilsonDiNapoli Capital PartnersCBRE448.0211 properties in multiple states2,600Nitya CapitalLightstone GroupEastdil Secured400.02221 properties in multiple states2,660Nitya CapitalLightstone GroupEastdil Secured400.02222 properties in multiple states1,64GVA ManagementStarwood CapitalEastdil Secured400.02312 properties in Multiple states2,459Peak Capital PartnersJamco PropertiesBerkadia375.0268 properties in Multiple states2,174Brookfield, Scion GroupWalker & Dunlop362.02712 properties in Arizona1,462Starwood Reincome TrustStarwood CapitalNewmark346.9272 properties in Natring In Sats2,328Amer. Lndmk, Electra Amer.Kobrinsky GroupWalker & Dunlop362.0<  | 12  | 20 properties in multiple states                 | 2,324 | Welltower                       | Calamar                       | Walker & Dunlop        | 502.0     |
| 153 properties in Florida1,283GIDStarwood CapitalCushman & Wakefield465.01620 properties in Okla, N. Carolina, S. Carolina2,999GVA Real Estate GroupCedar Grove CapitalNewmark457.5175 properties in Nexas1,667Ares RE Income TrustSherman ResidentialCBRE448.0186 properties in multiple states2,7503650 REIT, DLP Cap., RREAFHamilton Point InvestmentsCBRE448.0203 properties in multiple states1,110Kennedy WilsonDiNapoli Capital PartnersCBRE430.0215 properties in multiple states2,600Nitya CapitalLightstone GroupEastdil Secured400.02221 properties in multiple states2,600Nitya CapitalLightstone GroupEastdil Secured400.02222 properties in multiple states1,684GVA ManagementStarwood CapitalEastdil Secured400.0246 properties in multiple states2,459Peak Capital PartnersJamco PropertiesBerkadia375.0268 properties in multiple states2,174Brookfield, Scion GroupWayoin ResidentialNewmark346.9287 properties in Multiple states2,174Brookfield, Scion GroupWayoin ResidentialNewmark346.9287 properties in Nationa1,462Starwood Rein Amerk Apts.Starwood CapitalEastdil Secured313.0294 properties in Nationa1,462Starwood Reindand Res Advisors300.0   | 13  | 6 properties in Massachusetts, N. Hampshire      | 1,314 | Eagle Rock Properties           | AIR Communities               | Melnick RE Advisors    | 500.0     |
| 1620 properties in Okla, N. Carolina, S. Carolina2,899GVA Real Estate GroupCedar Grove CapitalNewmark457.5175 properties in Texas1,667Ares RE Income TrustSherman ResidentialCBRE448.0186 properties in California946Pacific Urban InvestorsMarcus & Millichap445.91910 properties in multiple states2,7033650 RET, DLP Cap, RREFHamilton Point InvestmentsCBRE430.0203 properties in multiple states1,101Kennedy WilsonDiNapoli Capital PartnersCBRE418.0215 properties in multiple states2,600Nitya CapitalLightstone GroupEastdil Secured400.02221 1 properties in multiple states1,684GVA ManagementStarwood CapitalEastdil Secured393.82512 properties in multiple states2,459Peak Capital PartnersJamer. Lomk, Electra Amer.Kobrinsky GroupWalker & Dunlop362.0268 properties in multiple states2,144Brookfield, Scion GroupWaypoint ResidentialNewmark346.92712 properties in Pennsylvania, Texas2,328Amer. Lomk, Electra Amer.Kobrinsky GroupWalker & Dunlop362.0287 properties in Nettiple states2,144Brookfield, Scion GroupWaypoint ResidentialNewmark345.0304 properties in Arizona1,462Starwood RE Income TrustReNUE PropertiesCBRE345.0304 properties in Netth Carolina, Texas   | 14  | 8 properties in North Carolina                   | 2,356 | Harbor Group International      | Dasmen Residential            | Newmark                | 475.0     |
| 175 properties in Texas1,667Ares RE Income TrustSherman ResidentialCBRE448.0186 properties in California946Pacific Urban InvestorsMarcus & Millichap445.91910 properties in multiple states2,7503650 REIT, DLP Cap., RREAFHamilton Point InvestmentsCBRE418.0203 properties in multiple states1,110Kennedy WilsonDiNapoli Capital PartnersCBRE418.0215 properties in california1,037Laguna Point PropertiesBarry ShyKeller Williams Realty402.02211 properties in multiple states2,600Nitya CapitalLightstone GroupEastdil Secured400.02223 properties in multiple states1,684GVA ManagementStarwood CapitalEastdil Secured393.851 2 properties in Pennsylvania, Texas2,328Amer. Lndmk., Electra Amer.Kobrinsky GroupWalker & Dunlop362.02712 properties in Multiple states2,174Brookfield, Scion GroupWaypoint ResidentialNewmark346.9287 properties in Multiple states2,174Brookfield, Scion GroupWaypoint ResidentialNewmark346.9292 properties in North Carolina, Texas1,462Starwood RE Income TrustReNUP PropertiesCBRE313.0304 properties in North Carolina, Texas1,461American Landmark Apts.Starwood CapitalEastdil Secured310.0316 properties in North Carolina, Texas1,461American Landmark  | 15  | 3 properties in Florida                          | 1,283 | GID                             | Starwood Capital              | Cushman & Wakefield    | 465.0     |
| 186 properties in California946Pacific Urban InvestorsMarcus & Millichap445.91910 properties in multiple states2,7503650 REIT, DLP Cap., RREAFHamilton Point InvestmentsCBRE430.0203 properties in multiple states1,101Kennedy WilsonDilvapoli Capital PartnersCBRE418.0215 properties in multiple states2,600Nitya CapitalLightstone GroupEastdil Secured400.02223 properties in multiple states2,600Nitya CapitalLightstone GroupEastdil Secured400.0246 properties in multiple states1,684GWA ManagementStarwood CapitalEastdil Secured400.0268 properties in Georgia2,459Peak Capital PartnersJamco PropertiesBerkadia375.0285 properties in Fennsylvania, Texas2,328Amer. Lndruk, Electra Amer.Kobrinsky GroupWalker & Dunlop362.02712 properties in Arizona1,462Starwood RE Income TrustReNUE PropertiesCBRE345.0292 properties in New York601Avanath Capital Management Greenland USA315.0316 properties in New Group, Texas1,461American Landmark Apts.Starwood CapitalEastdil Secured310.0322 properties in New Arch601Avanath Capital Management Greenland USA315.0315.0322 properties in New Arch601Avanath Capital Management Greenland USA315.0322 properties in New C  | 16  | 20 properties in Okla., N. Carolina, S. Carolina | 2,899 | GVA Real Estate Group           | Cedar Grove Capital           | Newmark                | 457.5     |
| 1910 properties in multiple states2,7503650 REIT, DLP Cap., RREAFHamilton Point InvestmentsCBRE430.0203 properties in multiple states1,110Kennedy WilsonDiNapoli Capital PartnersCBRE418.0215 properties in California1,037Laguna Point PropertiesBarry ShyKeller Williams Realty 402.02211 properties in multiple states2,600Nitya CapitalLightstone GroupEastdil Secured400.02233 properties in multiple states1,684GVA ManagementStarwood CapitalEastdil Secured400.0246 properties in Georgia2,459Peak Capital PartnersJamco PropertiesBerkadia375.0268 properties in Pennsylvania, Texas2,328Amer. Lndmk., Electra Amer. Kobrinsky GroupWalker & Dunlop362.02712 properties in Arizona1,462Starwood RE Income TrustReNUE PropertiesCBRE345.0292 properties in North Carolina, Texas1,461American Landmark Apts.Starwood CapitalEastdil Secured313.0304 properties in Arizona1,462Starwood RE Income TrustRelatyEastdil Secured310.03104 properties in Calif., Colorado, Georgia, Texas1,461American Landmark Apts.Starwood CapitalEastdil Secured310.0322 properties in North Carolina, Texas1,461American Landmark Apts.Starwood CapitalEastdil Secured310.0323 properties in California455Paci  | 17  | 5 properties in Texas                            | 1,667 | Ares RE Income Trust            | Sherman Residential           | CBRE                   | 448.0     |
| 203 properties in multiple states1,110Kennedy WilsonDiNapoli Capital PartnersCBRE418.0215 properties in California1,037Laguna Point PropertiesBarry ShyKeller Williams Realty402.02211 properties in multiple states2,600Nitya CapitalLightstone GroupEastdil Secured400.02223 properties in multiple states2,600Nitya CapitalLightstone GroupEastdil Secured400.0246 properties in multiple states1,684GVA ManagementStarwood CapitalEastdil Secured393.82512 properties in Georgia2,459Peak Capital PartnersJamco PropertiesBerkadia375.0268 properties in Pennsylvania, Texas2,328Amer. Lndmk, Electra Amer.Kobrinsky GroupWalker & Dunlop362.02712 properties in Multiple states2,174Brookfield, Scion GroupWaypoint ResidentialNewmark346.9287 properties in Arizona1,462Starwood RE Income TrustReNUE PropertiesCBRE345.0292 properties in New York601Avanath Capital ManagementGreenaland USA315.0304 properties in New York601Avanath Capital ManagementGreenaland USA315.0316 properties in New York601Avanath Capital ManagementGreenaland USA305.2336 properties in New York601Avanath Capital ManagementGreenaland USA305.2349 properties in North Ca  | 18  | 6 properties in California                       | 946   | Pacific Urban Investors         |                               | Marcus & Millichap     | 445.9     |
| 215 properties in California1,037Laguna Point PropertiesBarry ShyKeller Williams Realty402.02211 properties in multiple states2,600Nitya CapitalLightstone GroupEastdil Secured400.02223 properties in multiple states1,684GVA ManagementStarwood CapitalEastdil Secured400.0246 properties in Georgia2,459Peak Capital PartnersJamco PropertiesBerkadia375.0268 properties in Pennsylvania, Texas2,328Amer. Lndmk, Electra Amer.Kobrinsky GroupWalker & Dunlop362.02712 properties in multiple states2,174Brookfield, Scion GroupWaypoint ResidentialNewmark346.9287 properties in Arizona1,462Starwood RE Income TrustReNUE PropertiesCBRE345.0292 properties in New York601Avanath Capital ManagementGreenland USA315.0304 properties in North Carolina, Texas1,461American Landmark Apts.Starwood CapitalEastdil Secured310.0322 properties in North Carolina, Texas1,461American Landmark Apts.Starwood CapitalEastdil Secured310.0336 properties in North Carolina, Texas1,461American Landmark Apts.Starwood CapitalEastdil Secured310.0322 properties in Nevada1,077MG Properties, Osso CapitalERGS PropertiesMelnick RE Advisors300.0343 properties in California455Pacific Life In   | 19  | 10 properties in multiple states                 | 2,750 | 3650 REIT, DLP Cap., RREAF      | Hamilton Point Investments    | CBRE                   | 430.0     |
| 2211 properties in multiple states2,600Nitya CapitalLightstone GroupEastdil Secured400.02223 properties in multiple states1,684GVA ManagementStarwood CapitalEastdil Secured400.0246 properties in Georgia2,459Peak Capital PartnersJamco PropertiesBerkadia375.0268 properties in Pennsylvania, Texas2,328Amer. Lndmk., Electra Amer.Kobrinsky GroupWalker & Dunlop362.02712 properties in nuttiple states2,174Brockfield, Scion GroupWayoint ResidentialNewmark346.9287 properties in Arizona1,462Starwood RE Income TrustReNUE PropertiesCBRE345.0292 properties in Calif., Colorado, Georgia, Texas846Bell PartnersTA RealtyEastdil Secured313.0316 properties in North Carolina, Texas1,461American Landmark Apts.Starwood CapitalEastdil Secured310.0322 properties in Nevada1,077MG Properties, Osso CapitalERGS PropertiesMarcus & Millichap302.5343 properties in Florida455Pacific Life InsuranceHolland Partner GroupWalker & Dunlop296.5362 properties in California455Pacific Life InsuranceHolland Partner GroupWalker & Dunlop296.5352 properties in Nirginia650AvalonBay CommunitiesAltman, BBX Cap., RockpointCushman & Wakefield290.0373 properties in Florida650  | 20  | 3 properties in multiple states                  | 1,110 | Kennedy Wilson                  | DiNapoli Capital Partners     | CBRE                   | 418.0     |
| 2223 properties in multiple states (20% stake)7,000Berkshire Residential Invest.Tricon ResidentialEastdil Secured400.0246 properties in multiple states1,684GVA ManagementStarwood CapitalEastdil Secured393.82512 properties in Georgia2,459Peak Capital PartnersJamco PropertiesBerkadia375.0268 properties in Pennsylvania, Texas2,328Amer. Lndmk., Electra Amer.Kobrinsky GroupWalker & Dunlop362.02712 properties in Multiple states2,174Brookfield, Scion GroupWaypoint ResidentialNewmark346.9287 properties in Arizona1,462Starwood RE Income TrustReNUE PropertiesCBRE345.0292 properties in New York601Avanath Capital ManagementGreenland USA315.0304 properties in North Carolina, Texas1,461American Landmark Apts.Starwood CapitalEastdil Secured310.0316 properties in North Carolina, Texas1,461American Landmark Apts.Starwood CapitalEastdil Secured310.0322 properties in Virginia534Polinger Dev., State St. GlobalJLL305.2336 properties in California455Pacific Life InsuranceHolland Partner GroupWalker & Dunlop296.5343 properties in Connecticut662Beachwold ResidentialInvictus Real Estate PartnersCushman & Wakefield295.0373 properties in Georgia1,406S2 Capital<   | 21  | 5 properties in California                       | 1,037 | Laguna Point Properties         | Barry Shy                     | Keller Williams Realty | 402.0     |
| 246properties in multiple states1,684GVA ManagementStarwood CapitalEastdil Secured393.82512 properties in Georgia2,459Peak Capital PartnersJamco PropertiesBerkadia375.0268 properties in Pennsylvania, Texas2,328Amer. Lndmk., Electra Amer.Kobrinsky GroupWalker & Dunlop362.02712 properties in multiple states2,174Brookfield, Scion GroupWaypoint ResidentialNewmark346.9287 properties in Arizona1,462Starwood RE Income TrustReNUE PropertiesCBRE345.0292 properties in New York601Avanath Capital ManagementGreenland USA315.0304 properties in Calif., Colorado, Georgia, Texas846Bell PartnersTA RealtyEastdil Secured310.022 properties in North Carolina, Texas1,461American Landmark Apts.Starwood CapitalEastdil Secured310.0322 properties in Nirginia534Polinger Dev., State St. GlobalJLL305.2343 properties in Virginia870Milestone GroupHampshire PropertiesMarcus & Millichap302.5362 properties in Florida650AvalonBay CommunitiesAltman, BBX Cap., RockpointCushman & Wakefield290.0352 properties in Georgia1,406S2 CapitalTurner Impact CapitalCushman & Wakefield290.6373 properties in Georgia1,406S2 CapitalTurner Impact CapitalCushman & Wake   | 22  | 11 properties in multiple states                 | 2,600 | Nitya Capital                   | Lightstone Group              | Eastdil Secured        | 400.0     |
| 2512 properties in Georgia2,459Peak Capital PartnersJamco PropertiesBerkadia375.0268 properties in Pennsylvania, Texas2,328Amer. Lndmk., Electra Amer.Kobrinsky GroupWalker & Dunlop362.02712 properties in multiple states2,174Brookfield, Scion GroupWaypoint ResidentialNewmark346.9287 properties in Arizona1,462Starwood RE Income TrustReNUE PropertiesCBRE345.0292 properties in New York601Avanath Capital ManagementGreenland USA315.0304 properties in Calif., Colorado, Georgia, Texas846Bell PartnersTA RealtyEastdil Secured313.0316 properties in North Carolina, Texas1,461American Landmark Apts.Starwood CapitalEastdil Secured310.0322 properties in Virginia534Polinger Dev., State St. GlobalJLL305.2343 properties in Nevada1,077MG Properties, Osso CapitalERGS PropertiesMarcus & Millichap302.5343 properties in California455Pacific Life InsuranceHolland Partner GroupWalker & Dunlop296.5362 properties in Georgia662Beachwold ResidentialInvictus Real Estate PartnersCushman & Wakefield293.6373 properties in Georgia, Texas1,406S2 CapitalTurner Impact CapitalCushman & Wakefield293.6364 properties in Georgia, Texas1,406S2 CapitalTurner Impact Capital<   | 22  |  | 7,000 | Berkshire Residential Invest.   | Tricon Residential            | Eastdil Secured        | 400.0     |
| 268 properties in Pennsylvania, Texas2,328Amer. Lıdımk., Electra Amer.<br>Kobrinsky GroupWalker & Dunlop362.02712 properties in multiple states2,174Brookfield, Scion GroupWaypoint ResidentialNewmark346.9287 properties in Arizona1,462Starwood RE Income TrustReNUE PropertiesCBRE345.0292 properties in New York601Avanath Capital ManagementGreenland USA315.0304 properties in Calif., Colorado, Georgia, Texas846Bell PartnersTA RealtyEastdil Secured313.0316 properties in North Carolina, Texas1,461American Landmark Apts.Starwood CapitalEastdil Secured310.0322 properties in Nirginia534Polinger Dev., State St. GlobalJLL305.2336 properties in Nevada1,077MG Properties, Osso CapitalERGS PropertiesMarcus & Millichap302.5343 properties in Virginia870Milestone GroupHampshire PropertiesMelnick RE Advisors300.0352 properties in California455Pacific Life InsuranceHolland Partner GroupWalker & Dunlop296.5362 properties in Georgia1,406S2 CapitalTurner Impact CapitalCushman & Wakefield295.0364 properties in Georgia, Texas1,437Lightbulb Capital GroupCushman & Wakefield290.0373 properties in Georgia1,406S2 CapitalTurner Impact CapitalCushman & Wakefield2  | 24  | 6 properties in multiple states                  | 1,684 | GVA Management                  | Starwood Capital              | Eastdil Secured        | 393.8     |
| 2712 properties in multiple states2,174Brookfield, Scion GroupWaypoint ResidentialNewmark346.9287 properties in Arizona1,462Starwood RE Income TrustReNUE PropertiesCBRE345.0292 properties in New York601Avanath Capital ManagementGreenland USA315.0304 properties in Calif., Colorado, Georgia, Texas846Bell PartnersTA RealtyEastdil Secured313.0316 properties in North Carolina, Texas1,461American Landmark Apts.Starwood CapitalEastdil Secured310.0322 properties in Nirginia534Polinger Dev., State St. GlobalJLL305.2336 properties in Nevada1,077MG Properties, Osso CapitalERGS PropertiesMarcus & Millichap302.5343 properties in Virginia870Milestone GroupHampshire PropertiesMelnick RE Advisors300.0352 properties in California455Pacific Life InsuranceHolland Partner GroupWalker & Dunlop296.5362 properties in Florida650AvalonBay CommunitiesAltman, BBX Cap., RockpointCushman & Wakefield293.6373 properties in Georgia1,406S2 capitalTurmer Impact CapitalCushman & Wakefield293.6384 properties in Georgia1,406S2 capitalTurmer Impact CapitalCushman & Wakefield293.6384 properties in Georgia1,407Lightbulb Capital GroupSWBC Real EstateMarcus & Mil  | 25  | 12 properties in Georgia                         | 2,459 | Peak Capital Partners           | Jamco Properties              | Berkadia               | 375.0     |
| 287 properties in Arizona1,462Starwood RE Income TrustReNUE PropertiesCBRE345.0292 properties in New York601Avanath Capital ManagementGreenland USA315.0304 properties in Calif., Colorado, Georgia, Texas846Bell PartnersTA RealtyEastdil Secured313.0316 properties in North Carolina, Texas1,461American Landmark Apts.Starwood CapitalEastdil Secured310.0322 properties in Virginia534Polinger Dev., State St. GlobalJLL305.2336 properties in Nevada1,077MG Properties, Osso CapitalERGS PropertiesMarcus & Millichap302.5343 properties in Virginia870Milestone GroupHampshire PropertiesMelnick RE Advisors300.0352 properties in California455Pacific Life InsuranceHolland Partner GroupWalker & Dunlop296.5362 properties in Connecticut662Beachwold ResidentialInvictus Real Estate PartnersCushman & Wakefield293.6373 properties in Georgia1,406S2 CapitalTurner Impact CapitalCushman & Wakefield290.0394 properties in Georgia, Texas1,437Lightbulb Capital GroupSWBC Real EstateMarcus & Millichap276.9413 properties in Georgia655HHHuntNorthwood InvestorsEastdil Secured275.0422 properties in Arizona546PGIM Real EstateLiv CommunitiesNewmark255.0 </td <td>26</td> <td>8 properties in Pennsylvania, Texas</td> <td>2,328</td> <td>Amer. Lndmk., Electra Amer.</td> <td>Kobrinsky Group</td> <td>Walker &amp; Dunlop</td> <td>362.0</td>  | 26  | 8 properties in Pennsylvania, Texas              | 2,328 | Amer. Lndmk., Electra Amer.     | Kobrinsky Group               | Walker & Dunlop        | 362.0     |
| 292 properties in New York601Avanath Capital Management Greenland USA315.0304 properties in Calif., Colorado, Georgia, Texas846Bell PartnersTA RealtyEastdil Secured313.0316 properties in North Carolina, Texas1,461American Landmark Apts.Starwood CapitalEastdil Secured310.0322 properties in Nirginia534Polinger Dev., State St. GlobalJLL305.2336 properties in Nevada1,077MG Properties, Osso CapitalERGS PropertiesMarcus & Millichap302.5343 properties in Virginia870Milestone GroupHampshire PropertiesMelnick RE Advisors300.0352 properties in California455Pacific Life InsuranceHolland Partner GroupWalker & Dunlop296.5362 properties in Florida650AvalonBay CommunitiesAltman, BBX Cap., RockpointCushman & Wakefield295.0363 properties in Georgia1,406S2 CapitalTurner Impact CapitalCushman & Wakefield293.6373 properties in Georgia1,406S2 CapitalTurner Impact CapitalCushman & Wakefield290.0394 properties in Georgia, Texas1,437Lightbulb Capital GroupSWBC Real EstateMarcus & Millichap276.9413 properties in Pennsylvania1,011Rushmore PropertiesHarbor Group InternationalEastdil Secured275.0422 properties in Arizona546PGIM Real EstateLiv CommunitiesNewm   | 27  | 12 properties in multiple states                 | 2,174 | Brookfield, Scion Group         | Waypoint Residential          | Newmark                | 346.9     |
| 304 properties in Calif., Colorado, Georgia, Texas846Bell PartnersTA RealtyEastdil Secured313.0316 properties in North Carolina, Texas1,461American Landmark Apts.Starwood CapitalEastdil Secured310.0322 properties in Nirginia534Polinger Dev., State St. GlobalJLL305.2336 properties in Nevada1,077MG Properties, Osso CapitalERGS PropertiesMarcus & Millichap302.5343 properties in Virginia870Milestone GroupHampshire PropertiesMelnick RE Advisors300.0352 properties in California455Pacific Life InsuranceHolland Partner GroupWalker & Dunlop296.5362 properties in Florida650AvalonBay CommunitiesAltman, BBX Cap., RockpointCushman & Wakefield295.0373 properties in Georgia1,406S2 CapitalTurner Impact CapitalCushman & Wakefield293.6384 properties in Georgia, Texas1,437Lightbulb Capital GroupSWBC Real EstateMarcus & Millichap276.9413 properties in Pennsylvania1,011Rushmore PropertiesHarbor Group InternationalEastdil Secured275.0422 properties in Arizona546PGIM Real EstateLiv CommunitiesNewmark255.0442 properties in North Carolina732Connor GroupNW Mutual, Northwood RavinNewmark249.0   | 28  | 7 properties in Arizona                          | 1,462 | Starwood RE Income Trust        | ReNUE Properties              | CBRE                   | 345.0     |
| 316 properties in North Carolina, Texas1,461American Landmark Apts.Starwood CapitalEastdil Secured310.0322 properties in Virginia534Polinger Dev., State St. GlobalJLL305.2336 properties in Nevada1,077MG Properties, Osso CapitalERGS PropertiesMarcus & Millichap302.5343 properties in Virginia870Milestone GroupHampshire PropertiesMelnick RE Advisors300.0352 properties in California455Pacific Life InsuranceHolland Partner GroupWalker & Dunlop296.5362 properties in Florida650AvalonBay CommunitiesAltman, BBX Cap., RockpointCushman & Wakefield295.0373 properties in Georgia1,406S2 CapitalTurner Impact CapitalCushman & Wakefield293.6384 properties in Georgia, Texas (95% stake)1,280Nuveen Real EstateSun Holdings GroupCBRE286.6405 properties in Texas1,437Lightbulb Capital GroupSWBC Real EstateMarcus & Millichap276.9413 properties in Georgia655HHHuntNorthwood InvestorsEastdil Secured275.0422 properties in Arizona546PGIM Real EstateLiv CommunitiesNewmark255.0442 properties in North Carolina732Connor GroupNW Mutual, Northwood RavinNewmark249.0  | 29  | 2 properties in New York                         | 601   | Avanath Capital Management      | Greenland USA                 |                        |           |
| 322 properties in Virginia534Polinger Dev., State St. GlobalJLL305.2336 properties in Nevada1,077MG Properties, Osso CapitalERGS PropertiesMarcus & Millichap302.5343 properties in Virginia870Milestone GroupHampshire PropertiesMelnick RE Advisors300.0352 properties in California455Pacific Life InsuranceHolland Partner GroupWalker & Dunlop296.5362 properties in Florida650AvalonBay CommunitiesAltman, BBX Cap., RockpointCushman & Wakefield295.0373 properties in Connecticut662Beachwold ResidentialInvictus Real Estate PartnersCushman & Wakefield293.6384 properties in Georgia, Texas (95% stake)1,280Nuveen Real EstateSun Holdings GroupCBRE286.6405 properties in Pennsylvania1,011Rushmore PropertiesHarbor Group InternationalEastdil Secured275.0413 properties in Georgia655HHHuntNorthwood InvestorsEastdil Secured257.5434 properties in Arizona546PGiM Real EstateLiv CommunitiesNewmark255.0442 properties in North Carolina732Connor GroupNW Mutual, Northwood RavinNewmark249.0  | 30  | 4 properties in Calif., Colorado, Georgia, Texas | 846   | Bell Partners                   | TA Realty                     | Eastdil Secured        | 313.0     |
| 336 properties in Nevada1,077MG Properties, Osso CapitalERGS PropertiesMarcus & Millichap302.5343 properties in Virginia870Milestone GroupHampshire PropertiesMelnick RE Advisors300.0352 properties in California455Pacific Life InsuranceHolland Partner GroupWalker & Dunlop296.5362 properties in Florida650AvalonBay CommunitiesAltman, BBX Cap., RockpointCushman & Wakefield295.0373 properties in Connecticut662Beachwold ResidentialInvictus Real Estate PartnersCushman & Wakefield293.6384 properties in Georgia1,406S2 CapitalTurner Impact CapitalCushman & Wakefield290.0394 properties in Georgia, Texas (95% stake)1,280Nuveen Real EstateSun Holdings GroupCBRE286.6405 properties in Pennsylvania1,011Rushmore PropertiesHarbor Group InternationalEastdil Secured275.0413 properties in Georgia655HHHuntNorthwood InvestorsEastdil Secured257.5434 properties in Arizona546PGIM Real EstateLiv CommunitiesNewmark255.0442 properties in North Carolina732Connor GroupNW Mutual, Northwood RavinNewmark249.0   | 31  | · · ·  | 1,461 | American Landmark Apts.         | Starwood Capital              | Eastdil Secured        | 310.0     |
| 343 properties in Virginia870Milestone GroupHampshire PropertiesMelnick RE Advisors300.0352 properties in California455Pacific Life InsuranceHolland Partner GroupWalker & Dunlop296.5362 properties in Florida650AvalonBay CommunitiesAltman, BBX Cap., RockpointCushman & Wakefield295.0373 properties in Connecticut662Beachwold ResidentialInvictus Real Estate PartnersCushman & Wakefield293.6384 properties in Georgia1,406S2 CapitalTurner Impact CapitalCushman & Wakefield290.0394 properties in Georgia, Texas (95% stake)1,280Nuveen Real EstateSun Holdings GroupCBRE286.6405 properties in Texas1,437Lightbulb Capital GroupSWBC Real EstateMarcus & Millichap276.9413 properties in Georgia655HHHuntNorthwood InvestorsEastdil Secured257.5434 properties in Arizona546PGIM Real EstateLiv CommunitiesNewmark255.0442 properties in North Carolina732Connor GroupNW Mutual, Northwood RavinNewmark249.0   | 32  | 2 properties in Virginia                         | 534   |                                 |                               |                        | 305.2     |
| 352 properties in California455Pacific Life InsuranceHolland Partner GroupWalker & Dunlop296.5362 properties in Florida650AvalonBay CommunitiesAltman, BBX Cap., RockpointCushman & Wakefield295.0373 properties in Connecticut662Beachwold ResidentialInvictus Real Estate PartnersCushman & Wakefield293.6384 properties in Georgia1,406S2 CapitalTurner Impact CapitalCushman & Wakefield290.0394 properties in Georgia, Texas (95% stake)1,280Nuveen Real EstateSun Holdings GroupCBRE286.6405 properties in Texas1,437Lightbulb Capital GroupSWBC Real EstateMarcus & Millichap276.9413 properties in Pennsylvania1,011Rushmore PropertiesHarbor Group InternationalEastdil Secured275.0422 properties in Georgia655HHHuntNorthwood InvestorsEastdil Secured257.5434 properties in North Carolina732Connor GroupNW Mutual, Northwood RavinNewmark249.0  |     | 6 properties in Nevada                           |       | MG Properties, Osso Capital     | •                             | Marcus & Millichap     |           |
| 362 properties in Florida650AvalonBay CommunitiesAltman, BBX Cap., RockpointCushman & Wakefield295.0373 properties in Connecticut662Beachwold ResidentialInvictus Real Estate PartnersCushman & Wakefield293.6384 properties in Georgia1,406S2 CapitalTurner Impact CapitalCushman & Wakefield290.0394 properties in Georgia, Texas (95% stake)1,280Nuveen Real EstateSun Holdings GroupCBRE286.6405 properties in Texas1,437Lightbulb Capital GroupSWBC Real EstateMarcus & Millichap276.9413 properties in Pennsylvania1,011Rushmore PropertiesHarbor Group InternationalEastdil Secured275.0422 properties in Georgia655HHHuntNorthwood InvestorsEastdil Secured257.5434 properties in Arizona546PGIM Real EstateLiv CommunitiesNewmark255.0442 properties in North Carolina732Connor GroupNW Mutual, Northwood RavinNewmark249.0   | 34  | 3 properties in Virginia                         | 870   | Milestone Group                 | Hampshire Properties          | Melnick RE Advisors    | 300.0     |
| 373 properties in Connecticut662Beachwold ResidentialInvictus Real Estate PartnersCushman & Wakefield293.6384 properties in Georgia1,406S2 CapitalTurner Impact CapitalCushman & Wakefield290.0394 properties in Georgia, Texas (95% stake)1,280Nuveen Real EstateSun Holdings GroupCBRE286.6405 properties in Texas1,437Lightbulb Capital GroupSWBC Real EstateMarcus & Millichap276.9413 properties in Pennsylvania1,011Rushmore PropertiesHarbor Group InternationalEastdil Secured275.0422 properties in Georgia655HHHuntNorthwood InvestorsEastdil Secured257.5434 properties in Arizona546PGIM Real EstateLiv CommunitiesNewmark255.0442 properties in North Carolina732Connor GroupNW Mutual, Northwood RavinNewmark249.0   | 35  | 2 properties in California                       | 455   |                                 | •                             | Walker & Dunlop        | 296.5     |
| 384 properties in Georgia1,406S2 CapitalTurner Impact CapitalCushman & Wakefield290.0394 properties in Georgia, Texas (95% stake)1,280Nuveen Real EstateSun Holdings GroupCBRE286.6405 properties in Texas1,437Lightbulb Capital GroupSWBC Real EstateMarcus & Millichap276.9413 properties in Pennsylvania1,011Rushmore PropertiesHarbor Group InternationalEastdil Secured275.0422 properties in Georgia655HHHuntNorthwood InvestorsEastdil Secured257.5434 properties in Arizona546PGIM Real EstateLiv CommunitiesNewmark255.0442 properties in North Carolina732Connor GroupNW Mutual, Northwood RavinNewmark249.0   | 36  | 2 properties in Florida                          | 650   | AvalonBay Communities           | Altman, BBX Cap., Rockpoint   | Cushman & Wakefield    | 295.0     |
| 394 properties in Georgia, Texas (95% stake)1,280Nuveen Real EstateSun Holdings GroupCBRE286.6405 properties in Texas1,437Lightbulb Capital GroupSWBC Real EstateMarcus & Millichap276.9413 properties in Pennsylvania1,011Rushmore PropertiesHarbor Group InternationalEastdil Secured275.0422 properties in Georgia655HHHuntNorthwood InvestorsEastdil Secured257.5434 properties in Arizona546PGIM Real EstateLiv CommunitiesNewmark255.0442 properties in North Carolina732Connor GroupNW Mutual, Northwood RavinNewmark249.0  | 37  | 3 properties in Connecticut                      | 662   | Beachwold Residential           | Invictus Real Estate Partners | Cushman & Wakefield    | 293.6     |
| 405 properties in Texas1,437Lightbulb Capital GroupSWBC Real EstateMarcus & Millichap276.9413 properties in Pennsylvania1,011Rushmore PropertiesHarbor Group InternationalEastdil Secured275.0422 properties in Georgia655HHHuntNorthwood InvestorsEastdil Secured257.5434 properties in Arizona546PGIM Real EstateLiv CommunitiesNewmark255.0442 properties in North Carolina732Connor GroupNW Mutual, Northwood RavinNewmark249.0  | 38  |  | 1,406 | S2 Capital                      | · · ·                         | Cushman & Wakefield    | 290.0     |
| 413 properties in Pennsylvania1,011Rushmore PropertiesHarbor Group InternationalEastdil Secured275.0422 properties in Georgia655HHHuntNorthwood InvestorsEastdil Secured257.5434 properties in Arizona546PGIM Real EstateLiv CommunitiesNewmark255.0442 properties in North Carolina732Connor GroupNW Mutual, Northwood RavinNewmark249.0  | 39  | 4 properties in Georgia, Texas (95% stake)       | 1,280 |                                 | • •                           | CBRE                   |           |
| 422 properties in Georgia655HHHuntNorthwood InvestorsEastdil Secured257.5434 properties in Arizona546PGIM Real EstateLiv CommunitiesNewmark255.0442 properties in North Carolina732Connor GroupNW Mutual, Northwood RavinNewmark249.0  | 40  | 5 properties in Texas                            | 1,437 | Lightbulb Capital Group         |                               | Marcus & Millichap     |           |
| 434 properties in Arizona546PGIM Real EstateLiv CommunitiesNewmark255.0442 properties in North Carolina732Connor GroupNW Mutual, Northwood RavinNewmark249.0   | 41  | 3 properties in Pennsylvania                     | 1,011 | Rushmore Properties             | •                             | Eastdil Secured        | 275.0     |
| 442 properties in North Carolina732Connor GroupNW Mutual, Northwood RavinNewmark249.0  |     |  |       |                                 |                               |                        |           |
|  |     | • •  |       |                                 |                               |                        |           |
| 45 14 properties in New York 1,217 A&E Real Estate LeFrak Organization Cushman & Wakefield 248.7   |     |  |       |                                 |                               |                        |           |
|  | 45  | 14 properties in New York                        | 1,217 | A&E Real Estate                 | LeFrak Organization           | Cushman & Wakefield    | 248.7     |

# Green Street delivers **Rent Comps** enriched with actionable commercial property intelligence

Green Street just launched its U.S. Rent Comps database, providing a granular, asset-level view of effective rents in the Apartment, Industrial, Office, and Strip Center sectors. Combine Rent Comps, Sales Comps, and additional property-level intelligence with our proprietary zip code, submarket, and market grades for comprehensive context to optimize underwriting, portfolio allocation, risk management, deal screening, fundraising, valuation and decision-making.

Access a wealth of data on each property, including: effective rent, average lease term, average work value, average free months, and more.

#### Rent Comps can help you:

- Underwrite assets by leveraging key inputs combined with proprietary zip code, submarket, and market grades
- Determine the appropriate value of an asset with trusted context of the surrounding Sales Comps, sector dynamics, and the macro environment
- Adjust your portfolio strategy to pursue growth markets or exit positions with strong headwinds
- Assess NOI and gauge the health of an asset to mitigate risk and support lending decisions

Size

350.0K SF

333.6K SF

166.7K SF

104.1K SF

120K SF

223K SF

76.3K SF

359.1K SF

619.4K SF

60.0K SF

1.3M SF

\$15.63/S

Rent

\$4.84/S



Zip Code

Grade

A-)

A-)

8

(A-)

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8

(c.)

8-

B-

Date As Of

1-Dec-2022

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Access a wealth of data on each property, including: effective rent, average lease term, average work value, average free months, and more.

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Leverage our 360° view to drive profitability in challenging and opportunistic markets.

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dar Hill

## Testing ... From Page 1

the market as they rethink their space requirements.

"Corporate users are driven by a different set of motivations — namely, revised occupancy needs — and should be the first movers to meet the market in San Francisco," said **Kyle Kovac**, an executive vice president with **CBRE**. "Establishing a few 'new normal' data points for value-add office should translate to more volume as the year progresses."

Another broker noted that corporations have balance-sheet pressures that will lead them to sell surplus real estate. "Loans are coming due, and given lack of debt availability, there will be collective efforts between lender and owner to dump [properties]," he said. "It will reset pricing in the market."

One of the most dramatic examples of the valuation drop is MUFG's listing of 350 California Street, via CBRE. Market pros project that bids for the 298,000-sf building — long home to **Union Bank**, a former subsidiary of MUFG — will come in around \$350/sf, or just over \$100 million. That's about a third of the property's estimated value of roughly \$300 million, or just over \$1,000/sf, in 2019, the sources said. Union Bank, which was bought by **U.S. Bank** in December, has agreed to lease 26% of the space for 18 months as it moves to exit the building.

Tokyo-based MUFG shopped the Class-A property in July

2020 amid expectations it would fetch \$250 million, or \$839/sf. But as the pandemic roiled investment sales that year, bids disappointed — the highest offer coming in just under \$700/sf — and MUFG pulled the listing.

The bank has invested \$60 million in the 22-story property since 2015, including a lobby renovation in 2020. Investors have been told that a buyer would have to spend \$3.5 million to complete an earthquake-safety upgrade and likely would have to kick in roughly \$60 million to reposition the property as creative or high-end offices and lease up the space. That puts the property's all-in cost at around \$550/sf.

Meanwhile, Wells, which is downsizing its office portfolio amid a shift to a hybrid work model, is shopping a 355,000-sf office building it is vacating at <u>550</u> <u>California Street</u>. The bank put the 13-story property up for sale via JLL last June with a whisper price of \$160 million, or \$450/sf. But it pulled the listing after bids came up short at around \$250/sf, according to the **Registry**, a local real estate publication.

Now, the bank has dispatched **Eastdil Secured** to launch a marketing campaign. The property's value likely has plunged even lower, with pricing forecast at about \$150/sf, or \$53 million — down 67% from last summer's guidance.

Other owner/occupiers also are testing the waters. The State Bar of California has tapped **Cushman & Wakefield** to shop its 211,000-sf headquarters building at 180 Howard Street. Bids are expected to come in around \$85 million, or \$402/sf.

The organization occupies 75% of the 13-story building but is reducing its space amid a hybrid work shift. It's offering to lease back about 68,000 sf under a 15-year lease or 122,000 sf under an 18-month agreement. The State Bar, rated AA by **Fitch**, has invested \$14.2 million into the property since 2019, according to marketing materials.

And the Gap is marketing a 162,000-sf building at 1 Harrison Street that may be the first of the group to reach the finish line. The retailer's **Athleta** subsidiary is vacating the property, which has been its headquarters. Eastdil also has that listing. **Sobrato Organization**, a family-owned firm based in Mountain View, Calif., is in early talks to purchase the building for around \$80 million, or \$493/sf.

CBRE's Kovac said that in the wake of the global financial See TESTING on Page 28

## Green Street Week in Review

#### Heard on the Beach: Hotel California

#### 1/30/2023

One of the bigger surprises regarding the evolution of the institutional real estate market over the decades is the durability of the preference for private, rather than publicly traded, investment vehicles.

### Green Street Has Published All Eight

#### **U.S. Sector Outlooks**

1/27-31/2023

The remainder of our 2023 Sector Outlooks has been published.

#### **U.S. Model Portfolio**

#### 2/1/2023

February's U.S. Model Portfolio reintroduces the RMZ fair value range, wherein fair value for REITs is derived from a comparison with corporate bonds and the S&P 500.

If you are not a Green Street client and are interested in learning more about our commercial real estate research, insights and analytics, please <u>contact us</u> and we will get back to you shortly.

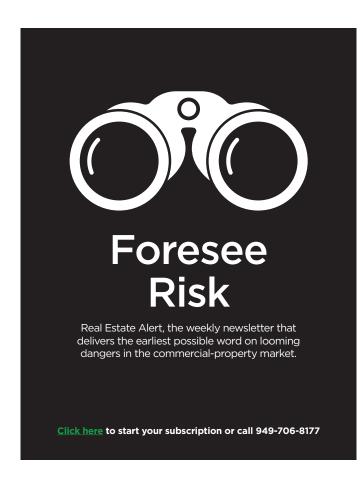
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#### LUXULY ... From Page 1

to reach \$1 million/room since November 2019 — before the pandemic stymied hotel-sales activity. It also would bolster confidence in the city's hotel-sales market, which has been slower to recover than some others. In places such as South Florida and Southern California, buyers already have shown a willingness to pay up for hotel assets deemed irreplaceable due to their location and quality. Both Starwood listings appear to fit that category.

The 1 Hotel Central Park opened in 2015 at <u>1414 Sixth</u> <u>Avenue</u>, in a converted office building near the southern boundary of Central Park. It's currently wrapping up a redevelopment of five penthouse-level rooms. The LEED certified property has a fitness center, 2,000 sf of meeting space and a restaurant run by James Beard Award winner **Jonathan Waxman**.

The hotel historically has outperformed its peers in the market, according to marketing materials. Occupancy averaged 71.7% in the first 11 months of 2022, above the 68.8% average for its competitive set comprising five other luxury properties in Midtown Manhattan. But the hotel's average rate during that period, at \$619.92/room, trailed its competitors' average of \$667.54/room, suggesting there's room to push rates higher. Revenue per available room at



the property was \$444.62, some \$11 above its pre-pandemic average in 2019.

The 1 Hotel Brooklyn Bridge, at 60 Furman Street, opened in 2017 as part of a 500,000-sf ground-up development that also has luxury condominiums. The property is unique in that it was constructed on Pier 1 at the edge of Brooklyn Bridge Park, along the East River, on land leased long term from the city. As a result, the 10-story hotel has unobstructed views of both the Brooklyn Bridge and the Manhattan skyline. There are no competing luxury hotels in the neighborhood, giving the property more power to lift rates.

Amenities include a rooftop bar and pool, a spa, a restaurant and some 11,000 sf of meeting space. The property has a LEED gold designation.

The 1 Hotels line, managed by Miami Beach-based Starwood's **SH Hotels** unit, is a luxury brand focused on sustainability and wellness. Eight hotels currently operate under the flag, with nine more in the development pipeline.

Last year, New York booked \$1.2 billion of hotel trades valued at \$25 million or more, according to **Green Street's** Sales Comps Database. That was roughly flat with the prior year but still well behind 2019's total of \$2.3 billion. �

#### Testing ... From Page 27

crisis, high-net-worth investors were among the first to nab properties at big discounts after the San Francisco market bottomed out. Those buyers could move quickly because they each had a single decision-maker. That trend could resurface with the current crop of distressed listings, he said. While institutional investors may have access to a wall of capital, they are not as nimble or free to deploy in an uncertain market because their proposed acquisitions typically are subject to approval by investment committees.

The volume of office-property sales worth at least \$25 million within San Francisco's city limits plunged to \$730.3 million last year, its lowest level since 2009, according to the Sales Comps Database. That's roughly 20% of the \$3.8 billion tally in 2021 and 10% of the city's \$7.1 billion peak in 2019. Those figures include trades of traditional and medical office properties as well as life-science buildings and data centers.

The city's grim leasing statistics help explain much of the investor pullback. Vacancy climbed to 22.1% at the end of 2022, from 16% at the start of the year, according to **Newmark.** The availability rate, which includes space available for sublease, is a whopping 32.1%. Asking rents fell 4.7% last year and average \$74.15/sf. The firm projects further decline this year.

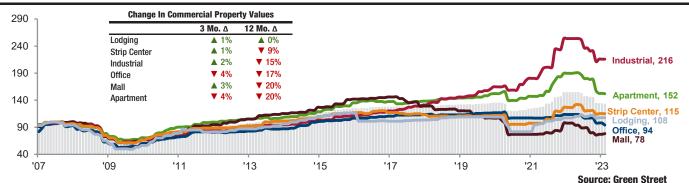
Green Street, the parent of **Real Estate Alert**, noted in a Jan. 20 <u>report</u> that many big tech employers, including **Spotify** and **Slack**, have adopted permanent work-from-home policies. "San Francisco's tech-centric economy has been a boon for real estate fundamentals over much of the last two decades, but the single-industry risk has started to weigh on the market," the firm said. **\*** 

## **MARKET MONITOR**

#### SUMMARY

- Institutional-quality property values fell 0.6% in January and are now 14% below their March 2022 peak.
- Property prices in core sectors have declined 17% overall since last March.
- After recording a 27% drop in 2022, the RMZ Index is up 11% so far this year.
- On average, mall REITs have performed in line with the RMZ Index since Jan. 1 and now trade at an implied cap rate of 7.7%.

#### **GREEN STREET COMMERCIAL PROPERTY PRICE INDEXES**



Real Estate

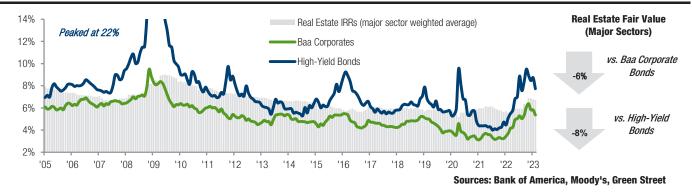
#### **PUBLIC MARKET PERFORMANCE**

|                     | Total Returns* |                                  |             | Pricing Metrics |                   |                     |  |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|--|
|                     | 1 mo.          | YTD                              | TD Last 12M |                 | Prem to<br>Assets | Nominal<br>Cap Rate |  |
| RMZ                 | 9%             | 11.18%                           | -9%         |                 |                   |                     |  |
| S&P                 | 6%             | 7%                               | -7%         |                 |                   |                     |  |
| US 10-Yr.           | 0%             | 2%                               | -10%        |                 |                   |                     |  |
| Apartment           | 10%            | 11%                              | -21%        | -15%            | -12%              | 5.0%                |  |
| Healthcare          | 7%             | 14%                              | -6%         | 10%             | 6%                | 6.1%                |  |
| Lodging             | 19%            | 19%                              | 2%          | -15%            | -10%              | 8.5%                |  |
| Industrial          | 12%            | 16%                              | -8%         | 9%              | 8%                | 4.3%                |  |
| Mall                | 10%            | 11%                              | -5%         | 3%              | 2%                | 7.6%                |  |
| Manu. Housing       | 11%            | 12%                              | -10%        | 3%              | 2%                | 4.6%                |  |
| Net Lease           | 5%             | 6%                               | 7%          | 31%             | 20%               | 7.0%                |  |
| Office              | 13%            | 13%                              | -24%        | -29%            | -18%              | 5.7%                |  |
| Storage             | 13%            | 11%                              | -12%        | -10%            | -8%               | 4.9%                |  |
| Strip Center        | 6%             | 7%                               | 0%          | -8%             | -5%               | 6.3%                |  |
| Wtd. Avg.           | <b>9%</b>      | 11%                              | <b>-9%</b>  | -8%             | -5%               | 5.8%                |  |
| *Pricing as of 02/0 | 6/2023         | Sources: Bloomberg, Green Street |             |                 |                   |                     |  |

## NAV PREMIUMS AND REIT AFFO MULTIPLES



#### **REAL ESTATE RETURNS VS. BOND YIELDS**



## **MARKET MONITOR**

#### **US REAL ESTATE CAPITAL RAISING AND BUYING POWER (\$BIL.)**



Real Estate

#### SALES VOLUME BY PROPERTY TYPE (\$BIL.)

Volume representative of verified transactions \$25 million or more



#### **NOTABLE RECENT TRANSACTIONS**

#### LAST 12 MONTHS TRANSACTION VOLUME (\$BIL.)

Volume representative of verified transactions \$25 million or more



Source: Green Street

#### Individual property transactions of \$25 million or more. Excludes portfolios and partial-stake sales.

| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |          |                   |                         |                   |            |                     |   |  |
|---------------------------------------|----------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------|---------------------|---|--|
| Property Name                         | Date     | Sector            | Market                  | Price<br>(\$Mil.) | SF / Units | Price PSF /<br>Unit | Buyer   | Seller   |
| 1. View at Marlton                    | 02/03/23 | Strip Center      | New Jersey<br>(Central) | \$36.5            | 91K        | \$401               | Paramount Realty Services                           | Abrams Realty &<br>Development                     |
| 2. New York Marriott East<br>Side     | 02/02/23 | Lodging           | New York                | \$153.9           | 655        | \$235,008           | Hawkins Way Capital;<br>Varde Partners              | Ashkenazy Acquisition;<br>Deka Immobilien          |
| 3. Providence Commons                 | 02/01/23 | Strip Center      | Nashville               | \$27.1            | 110K       | \$246               | Phillips Edison & Co.                               | TA Realty  |
| 4. Liberty Warehouse                  | 01/26/23 | Apartment         | Raleigh-<br>Durham      | \$89.0            | 247        | \$360,324           | CBRE Investment Mgmt;<br>MEAG Munich Ergo Asset     | Duck Pond Realty                                   |
| 5. Brighton Park                      | 01/26/23 | Apartment         | Byron, GA               | \$34.5            | 200        | \$172,500           | Carter Multifamily                                  | NorthRock Companies                                |
| 6. Alivia                             | 01/25/23 | Apartment         | Los Angeles             | \$49.6            | 128        | \$387,695           | NextGen Group                                       | Fairfield Residential                              |
| 7. Metrocenter Mall                   | 01/24/23 | Mall              | Phoenix                 | \$48.0            | 1,400K     | \$34                | CDS Holdings; Concord<br>Wilshire Cap.; TLG Invest. | AEW Capital Management;<br>Macerich; Somera        |
| 8. Oakmont of Silver<br>Creek         | 01/24/23 | Senior<br>Housing | San Jose                | \$50.8            | 94         | \$540,426           | Harrison Street                                     | Oakmont Senior Living                              |
| 9. Seven DeKalb Avenue                | 01/22/23 | Apartment         | New York                | \$101.3           | 250        | \$405,000           | Avanath Capital<br>Management                       | Brodsky Organization                               |
| 10. 9800 West Commercial<br>Boulevard | 01/18/23 | Medical<br>Office | Fort<br>Lauderdale      | \$38.2            | 111K       | \$344               | Boyd Watterson Asset<br>Mgmt.                       | Healthcare Trust of Americ<br>Source: Green Street |

#### **THE GRAPEVINE**

... From Page 1

in Dallas, was launched in 2020 by **Art Buser** and **Evan Stone**, with an initial focus on office and hotel deals.

Jenner Smith joined the University of California, San Diego last month as a senior director of real estate acquisitions and public-private partnerships. He's charged with finding properties to buy on behalf of the university, with an initial focus on adding health and life-science buildings and faculty and staff housing. He also structures deals with developers and investment shops. Smith spent the last seven years at Carleton Management, where he was a vice president of real estate. His hire at the university was arranged by executivesearch firm Jackson Lucas.

Veteran property manager **Maureen Palumbo** departed **Prologis** after 15 years to join **Cohen Asset Management** last month. Based in New Jersey, she is a director of asset management. Los Angeles-based Cohen was founded by chief executive **Brad Cohen** in 1979 and focuses on industrial properties. **Rhodes Associates** arranged the hire.

Hotel specialist **Chris Stein** last month returned to brokerage **HREC Investment Advisors** as a senior vice president based in Denver. He previously spent 11 years at HREC when the shop was a consulting and advisory firm, leaving in 2012 to join **Highgate** as a vice president of acquisitions and development. Most recently, he was a vice president at **Stonebridge Cos.,** where he worked for about seven and a half years. At HREC, he focuses on urban select-service and compact properties in the Mountain West but will take on deals nationally.

Northmarq added Aryaan "Ari" Azarbarzin to its new Washington apartment-sales team. He came aboard on Feb. 6 as a senior vice president, targeting deals in Baltimore, where he's based, and across the Mid-Atlantic. Azarbarzin reports to managing director Chris Doerr, who joined Northmarq in November with senior vice president William Harvey and associate Shack Stanwick. Azarbarzin previously was a director with **Cushman & Wakefield.** 

Tourmaline Capital Partners has added a senior vice president focused on asset management. Michael Narciso joined last month in Chicago. He targets valueadded properties across asset classes and markets and reports to principal Lou Merlini, head of asset management for Philadelphia-based Tourmaline. Narciso most recently worked at Tishman Speyer and Hines. Before that, he spent about seven years at Callahan Capital Partners and Ivanhoe Cambridge, which bought Callahan.

**Deepak Narwani** joined **Procaccianti Cos.** this week as a vice president of asset management. He was previously a vice president at hotel fund operator **Fairwood Capital**, where he worked for more than eight years. He also spent just over two years at **Highgate**. Procaccianti, based in Cranston, R.I., invests across the risk spectrum and has a portfolio that includes hotels and multifamily properties. Narwani's hire was arranged by executive-search firm **Keller Augusta**.

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